

## Supplementary figures

- Figure S1. Equivalency between all Caribbean clade vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S2. Equivalency between all Caribbean clade vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S3. Equivalency between all Mexican *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S4. Equivalency between all Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S5. Equivalency between all Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S6. Equivalency between all Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S7. Equivalency between all Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S8. Equivalency between all Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S9. Equivalency between all Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S10. Equivalency between all *P. americana* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S11. Equivalency between all *P. americana* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S12. Equivalency between all *P. americana* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S13. Equivalency between all *P. americana* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S14. Equivalency between all *P. americana* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S15. Equivalency between all *Papiamenta* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S16. Niche Overlap between Caribbean clade vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S17. Niche Overlap between Caribbean clade vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S18. Niche Overlap between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S19. Niche Overlap between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S20. Niche Overlap between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S21. Niche Overlap between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S22. Niche Overlap between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S23. Niche Overlap between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S24. Niche Overlap between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S25. Niche Overlap between *P. americana* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S26. Niche Overlap between *P. americana* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S27. Niche Overlap between *P. americana* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S28. Niche Overlap between *P. americana* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S29. Niche Overlap between *P. americana* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S30. Niche Overlap between *Papiamenta* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S31. PCA correlation circle for Caribbean clade vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S32. PCA correlation circle for Caribbean clade vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S33. PCA correlation circle for Mexican *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S34. PCA correlation circle for Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S35. PCA correlation circle for Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S36. PCA correlation circle for Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S37. PCA correlation circle for Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S38. PCA correlation circle for Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S39. PCA correlation circle for Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S40. PCA correlation circle for *P. americana* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S41. PCA correlation circle for *P. americana* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S42. PCA correlation circle for *P. americana* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S43. PCA correlation circle for *P. americana* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S44. PCA correlation circle for *P. americana* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S45. PCA correlation circle for *Papiamenta* vs *Tolteca*.

Figure S46. Similarity between Caribbean clade vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S47. Similarity between Caribbean clade vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S48. Similarity between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S49. Similarity between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S50. Similarity between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S51. Similarity between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S52. Similarity between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S53. Similarity between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S54. Similarity between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S55. Similarity between *P. americana* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S56. Similarity between *P. americana* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S57. Similarity between *P. americana* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S58. Similarity between *P. americana* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S59. Similarity between *P. americana* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S60. Similarity between *Papiamenta* vs *Tolteca*.  
Figure S61. Similarity between *Papiamenta* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S62. Similarity between *Tolteca* vs Caribbean clade.  
Figure S63. Similarity between Caribbean clade vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S64. Similarity between *Papiamenta* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S65. Similarity between *Tolteca* vs Mexican *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S66. Similarity between Caribbean clade vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S67. Similarity between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S68. Similarity between *Papiamenta* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S69. Similarity between *Tolteca* vs Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora*.  
Figure S70. Similarity between Caribbean clade vs *P. americana*.  
Figure S71. Similarity between Mexican *Pholcophora* vs *P. americana*.  
Figure S72. Similarity between Non-Caribbean *Pholcophora* vs *P. americana*.  
Figure S73. Similarity between *Papiamenta* vs *P. americana*.  
Figure S74. Similarity between *Tolteca* vs *P. americana*.  
Figure S75. Similarity between *Tolteca* vs *Papiamenta*.  
Figure S76. Summary tree of all trees using unpartitioned analysis.  
Figure S77. Summary tree of all trees using partitioned analysis.

Figure S1

**Equivalency  
Caribbean taxa  
Papiamenta**

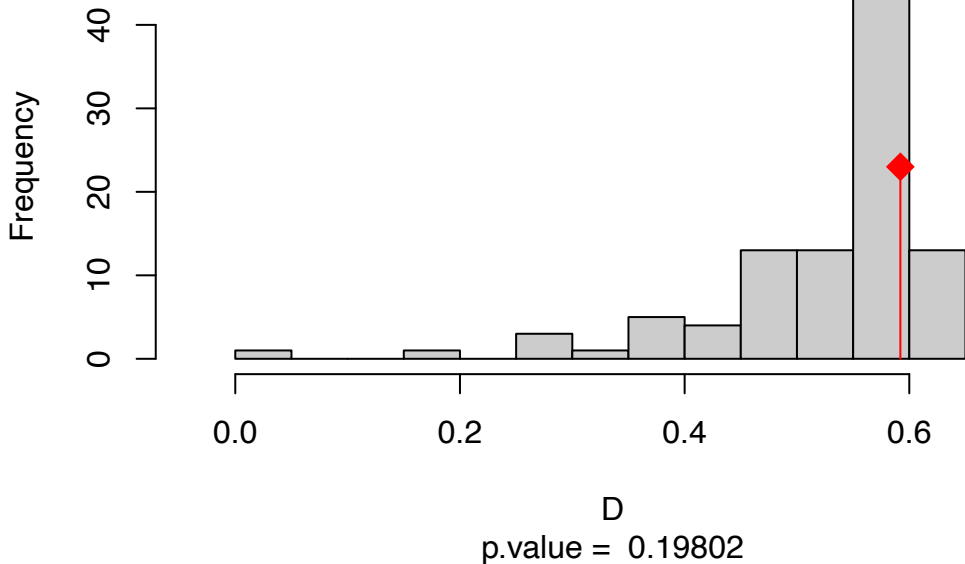


Figure S2

**Equivalency  
Caribbean taxa  
Tolteca**

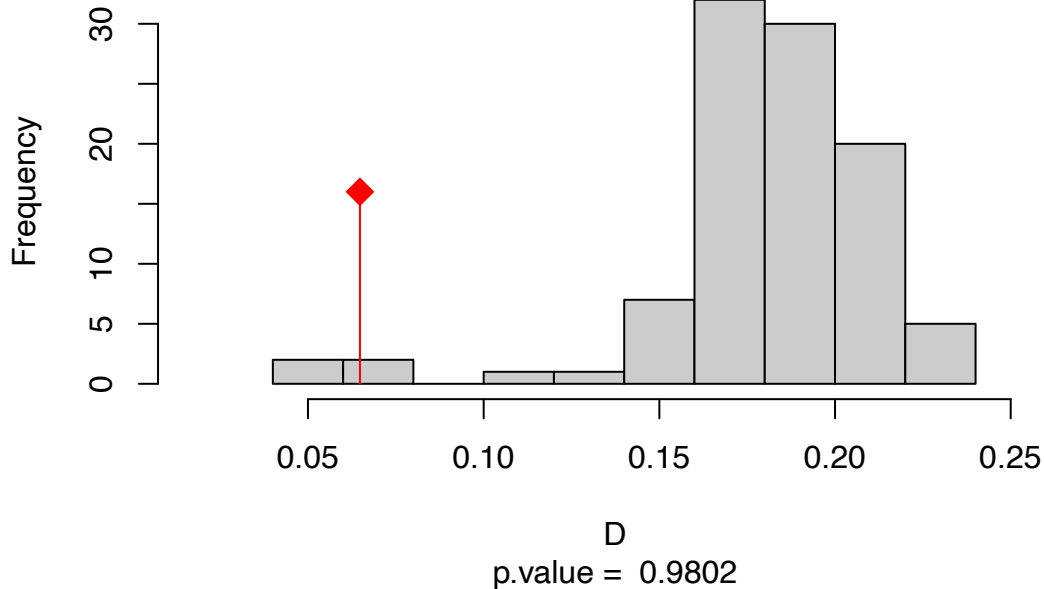


Figure S3

**Equivalency  
Mexican Pholcophora  
Caribbean taxa**

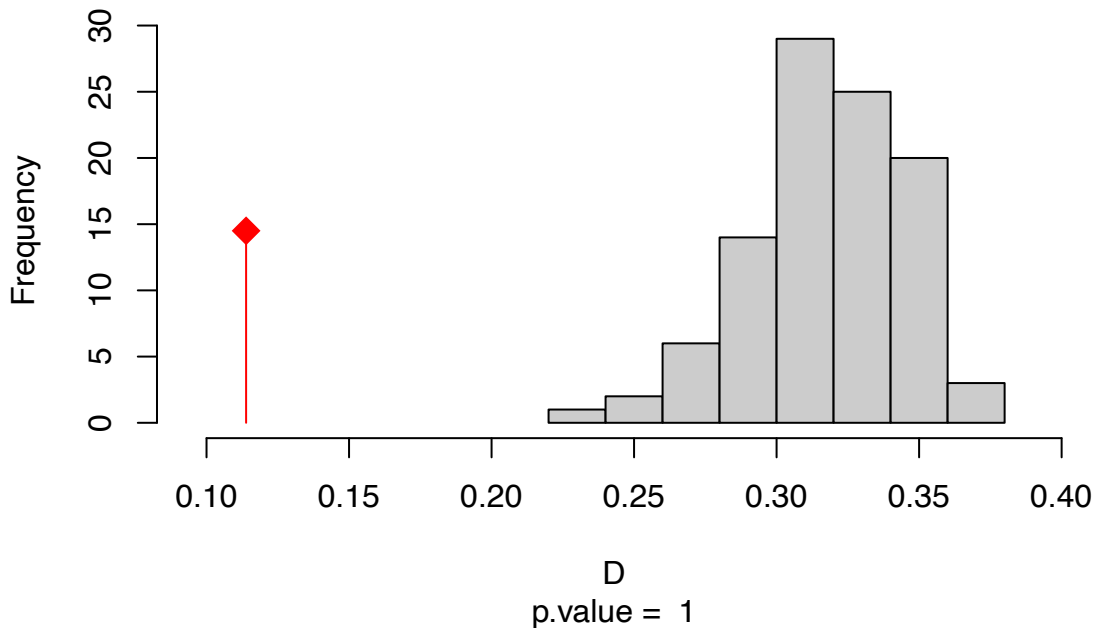


Figure S4

**Equivalency  
Mexican Pholcophora  
Papiamenta**

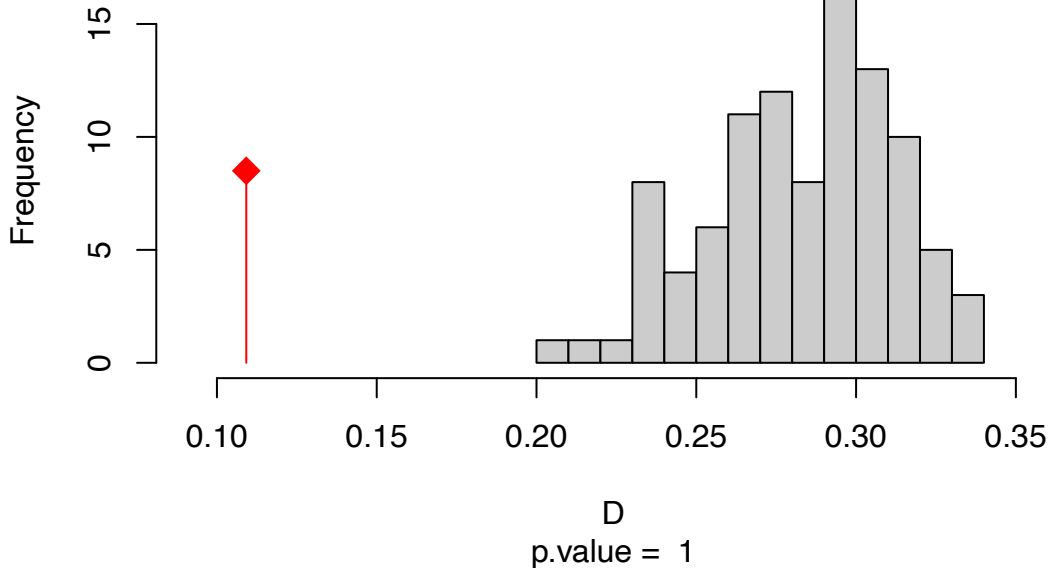


Figure S5

**Equivalency  
Mexican Pholcophora  
Tolteca**

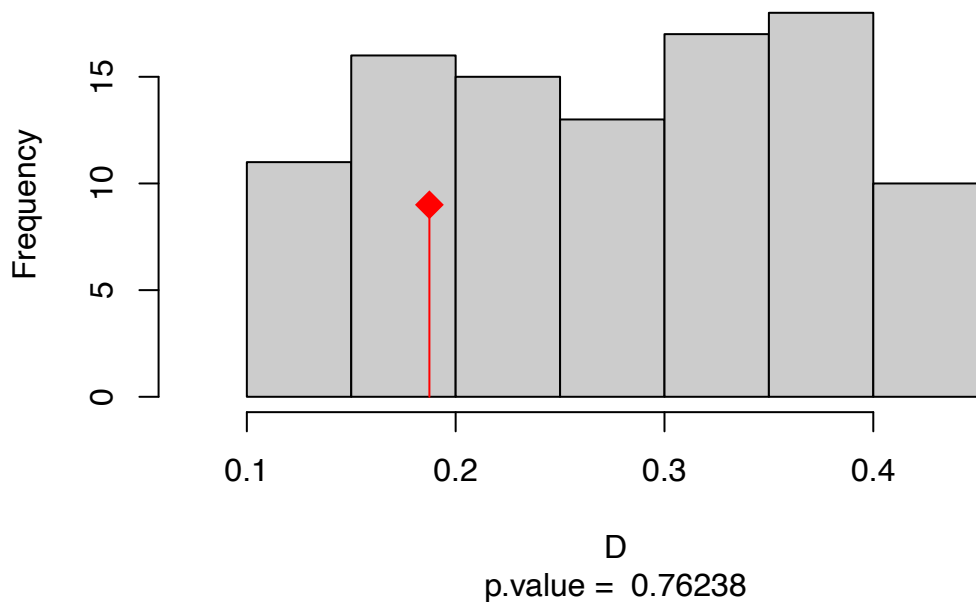


Figure S6

**Equivalency**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**Caribbean taxa**

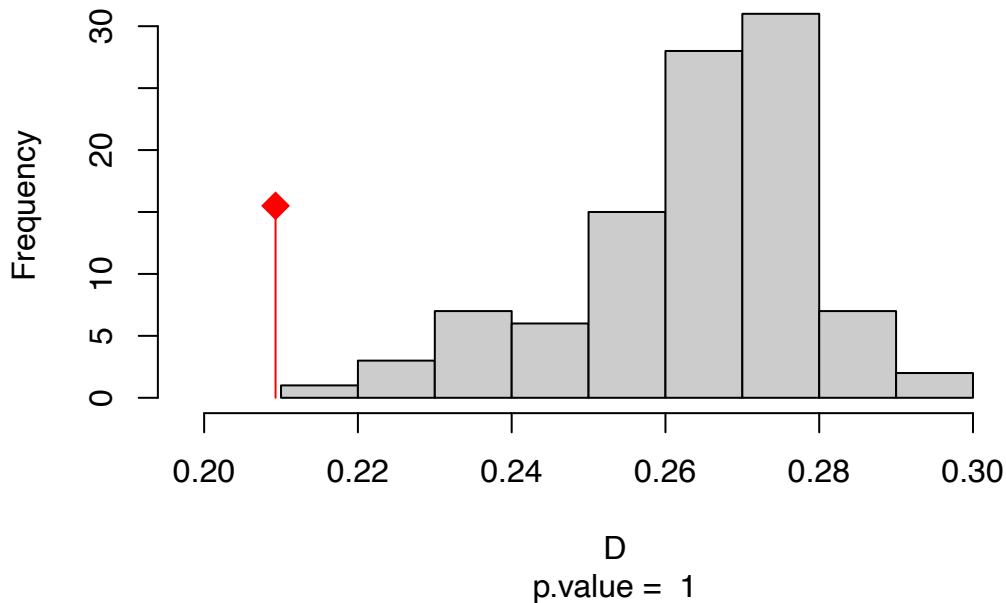




Figure S7

**Equivalency**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**

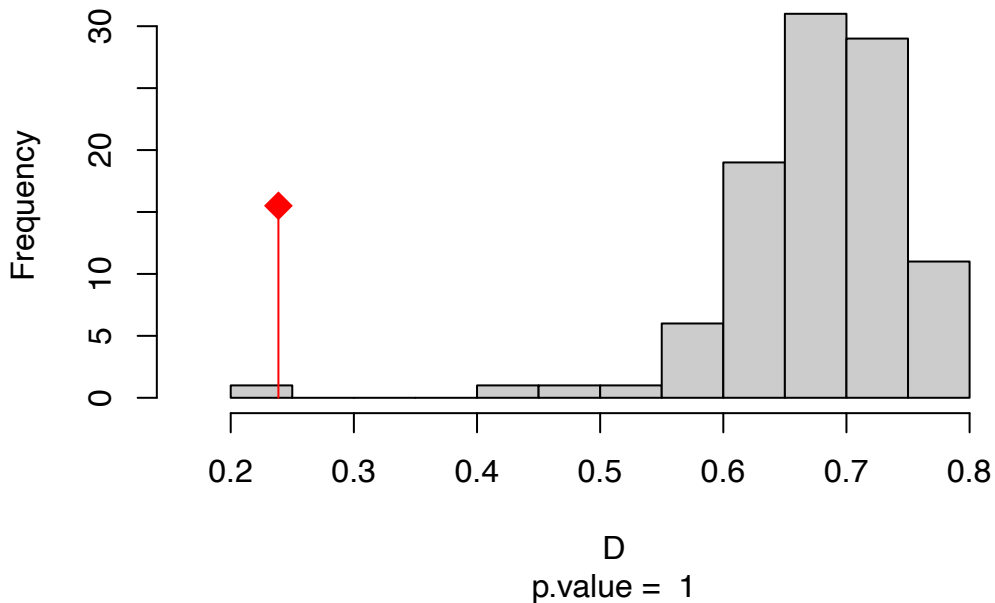


Figure S8

**Equivalency  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora  
Papiamenta**

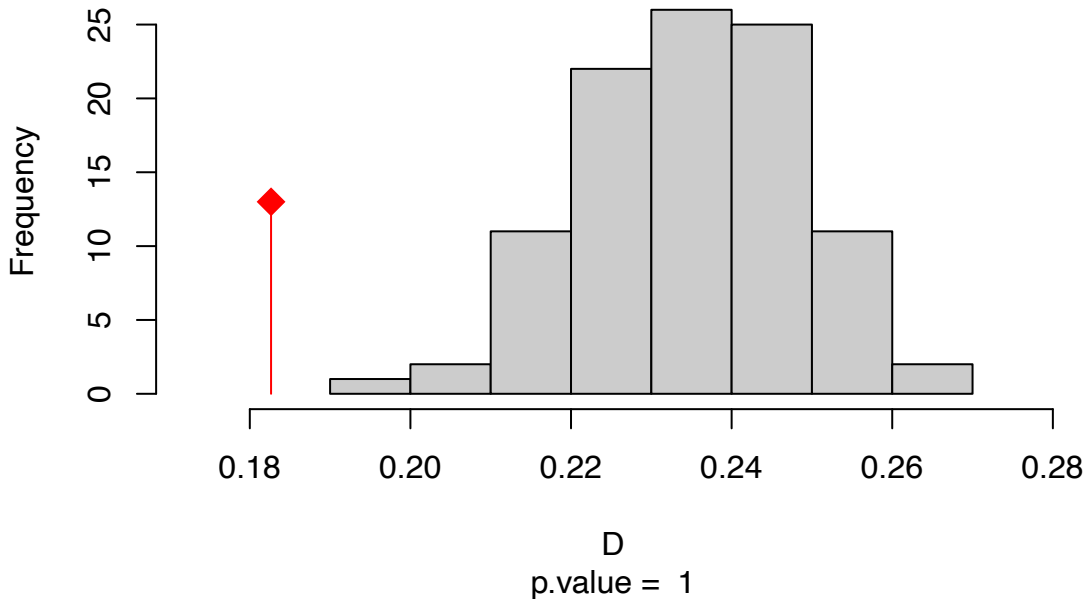


Figure S9

**Equivalency  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora  
Tolteca**

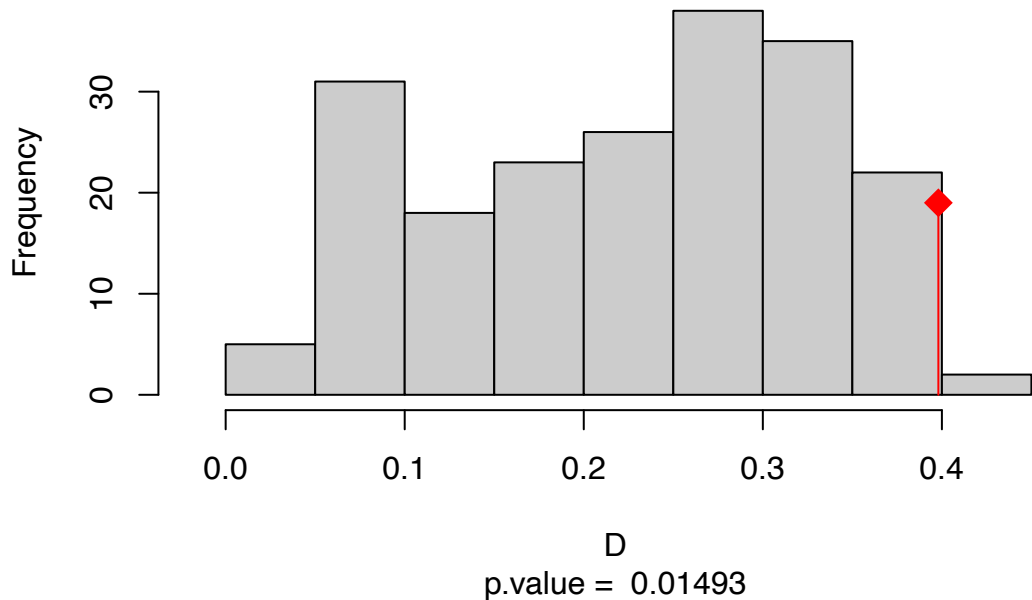


Figure S10

**Equivalency  
P. americana  
Caribbean taxa**

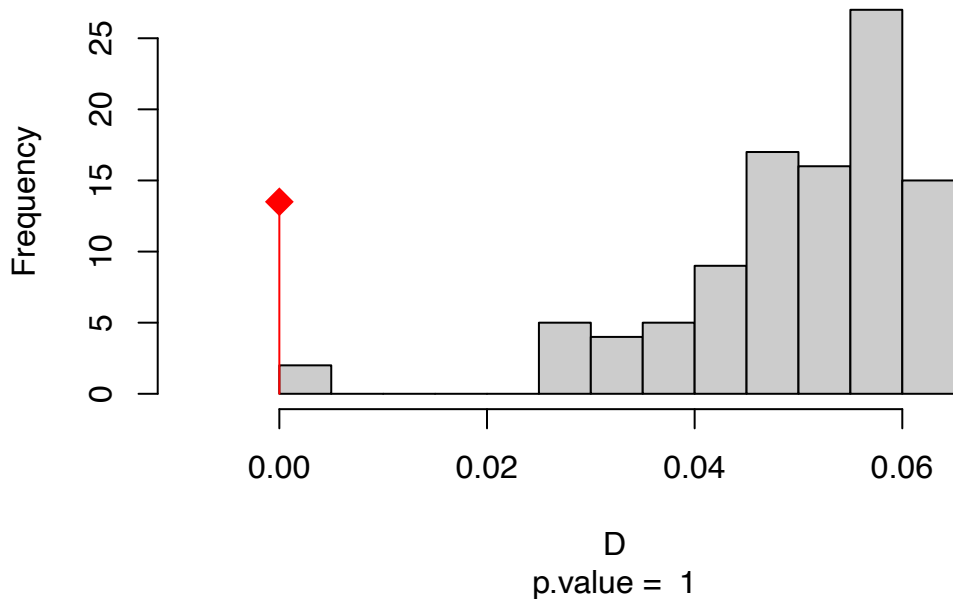


Figure S11

**Equivalency  
P. americana  
Mexican Pholcophora**

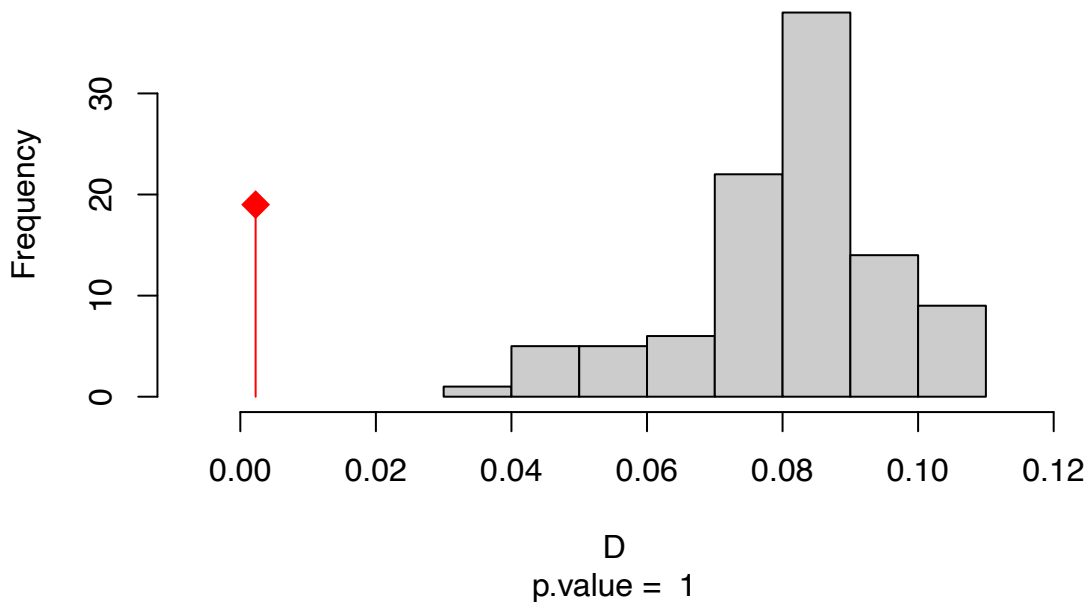


Figure S12

**Equivalency  
*P. americana*  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**

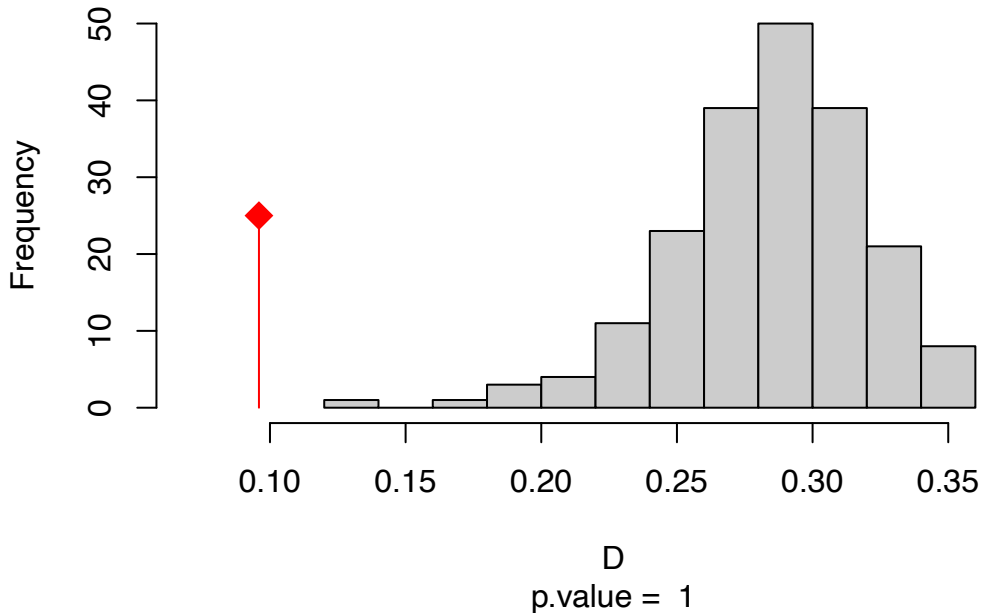


Figure S13

**Equivalency**  
***P. americana***  
**Papiamenta**

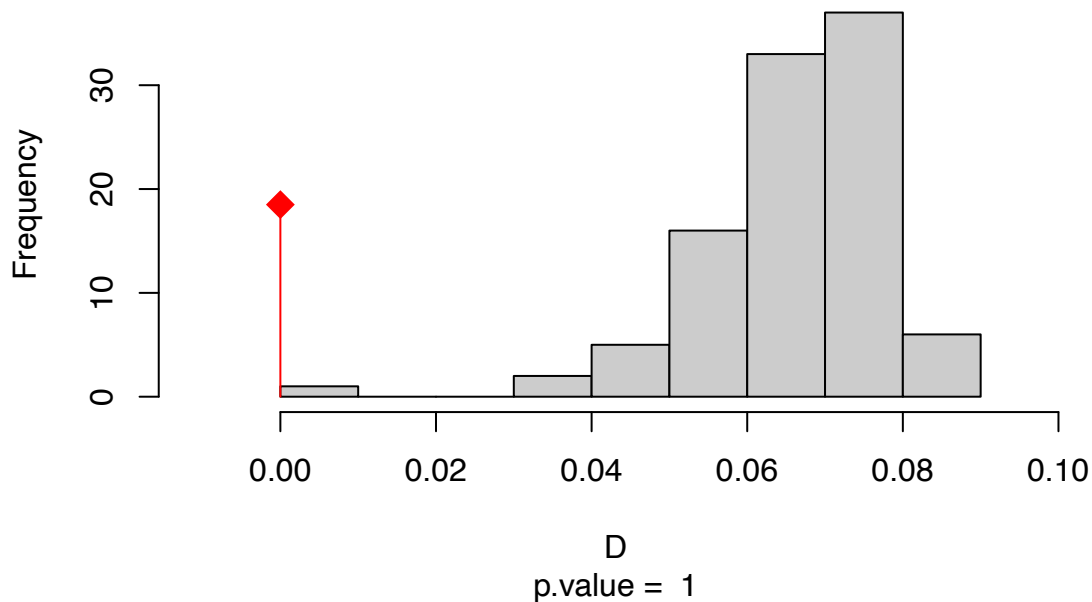


Figure S14

**Equivalency  
P. americana  
Tolteca**

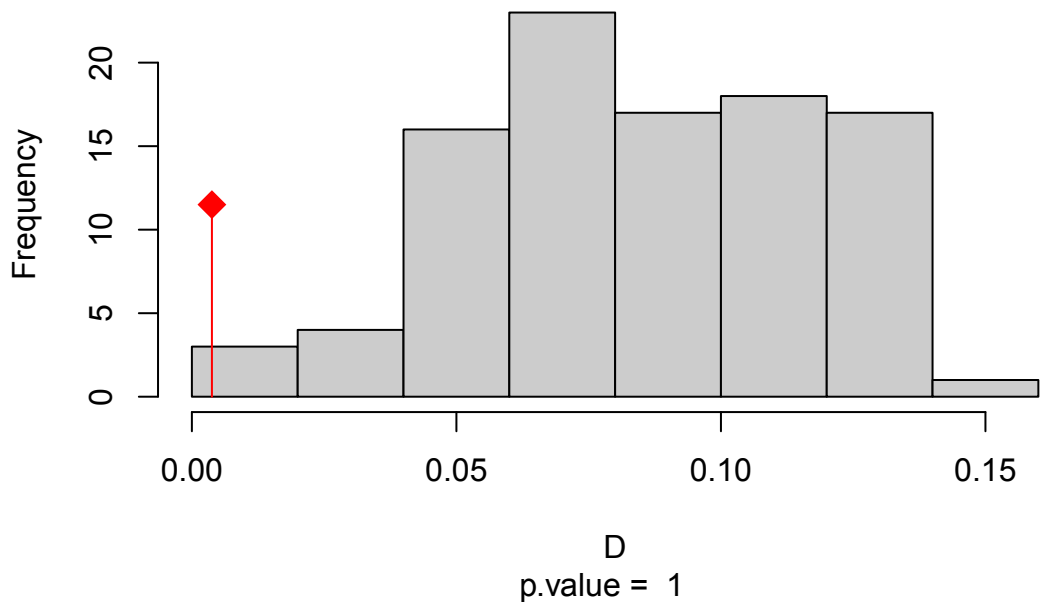




Figure S15

**Equivalency  
Papiamenta  
Tolteca**

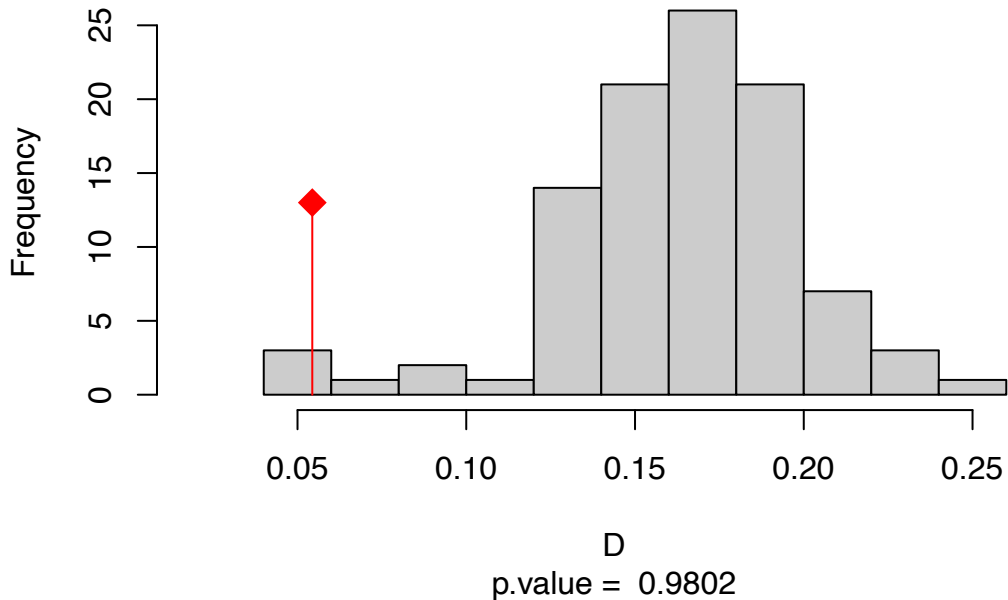


Figure S16

**Niche Overlap  
Caribbean taxa  
Papiamenta**

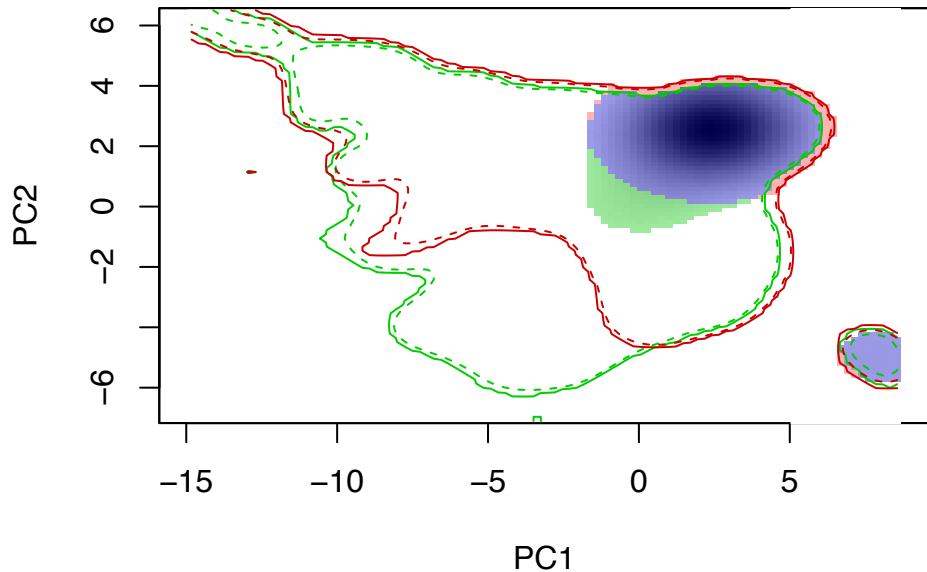


Figure S17

**Niche Overlap  
Caribbean taxa  
Tolteca**

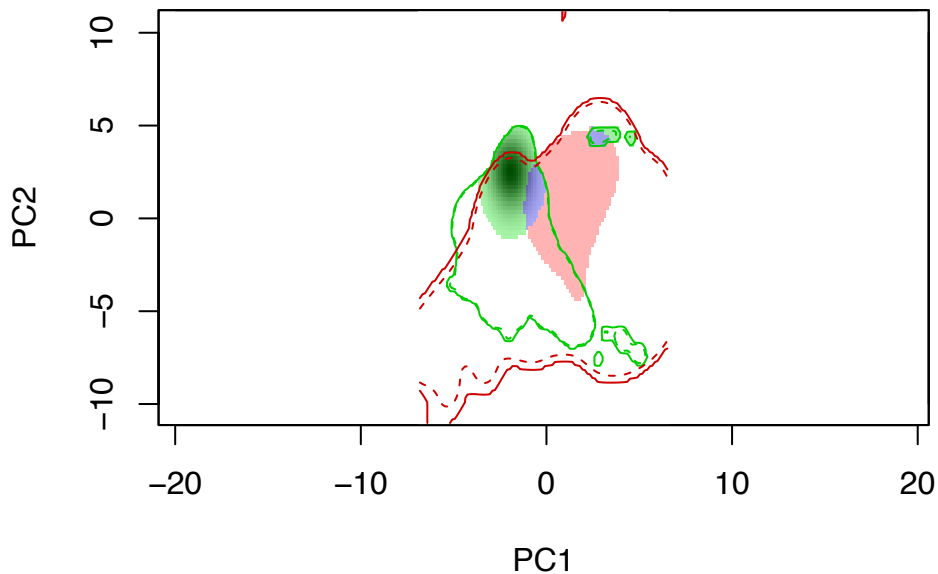


Figure S18

**Niche Overlap  
Mexican Pholcophora  
Caribbean taxa**

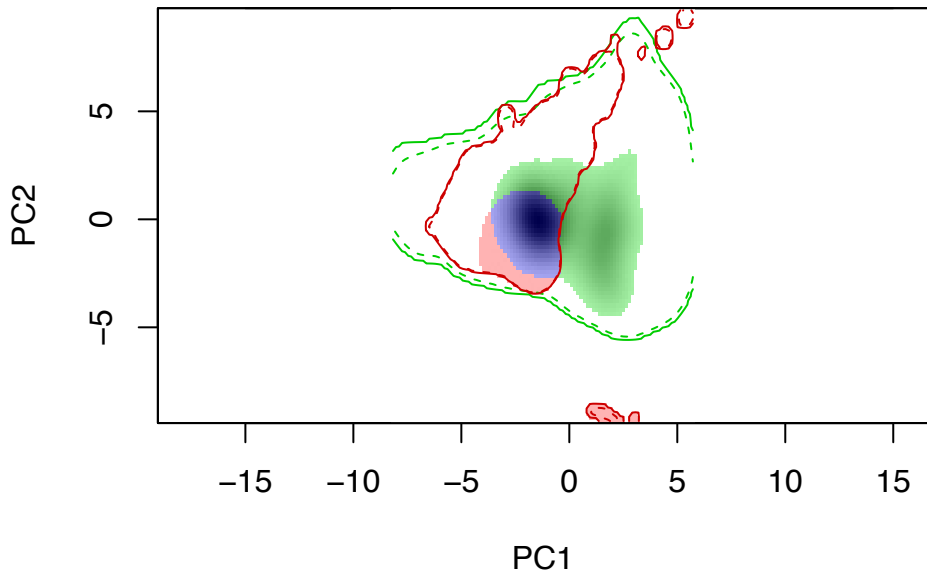


Figure S19

**Niche Overlap  
Mexican Pholcophora  
Papiamenta**

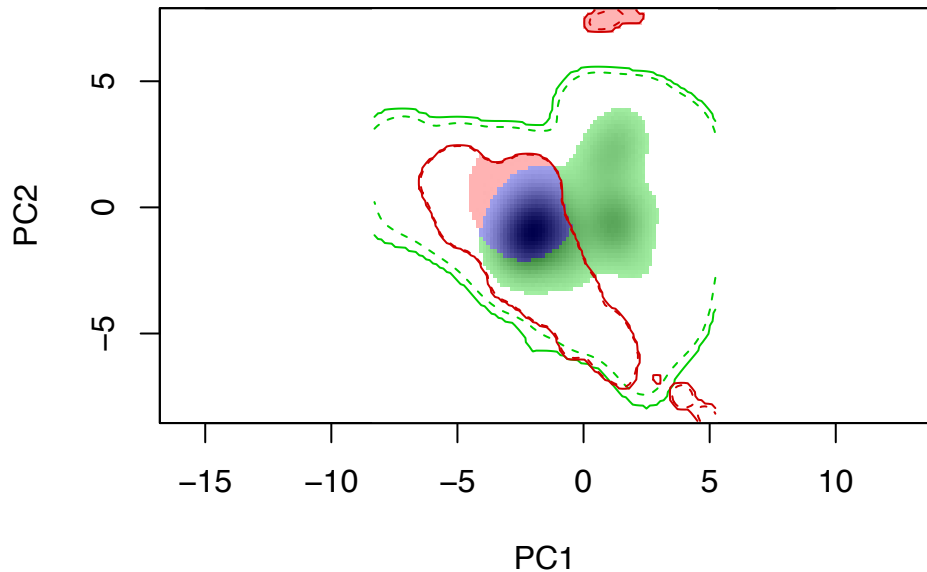


Figure S20

**Niche Overlap  
Mexican Pholcophora  
Tolteca**

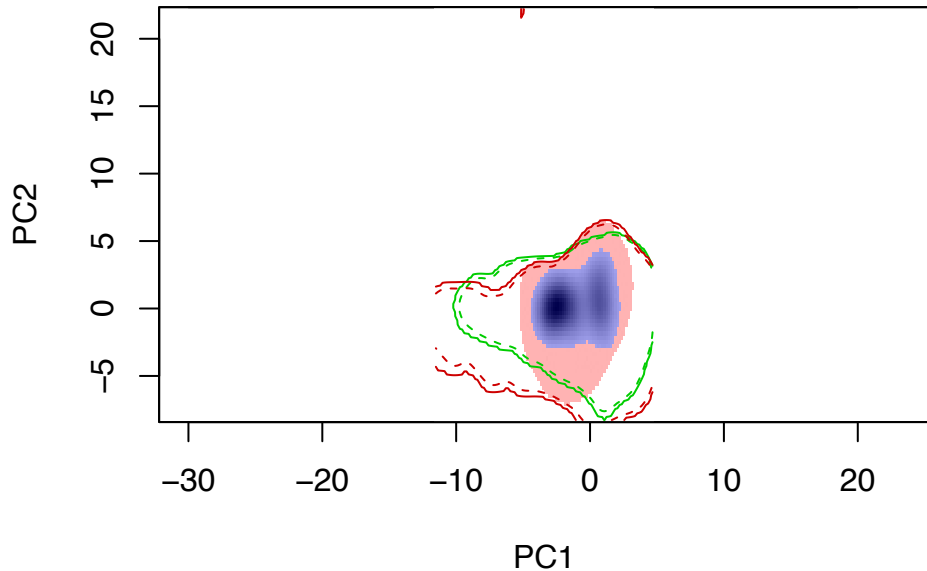


Figure S21

**Niche Overlap**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**Caribbean taxa**

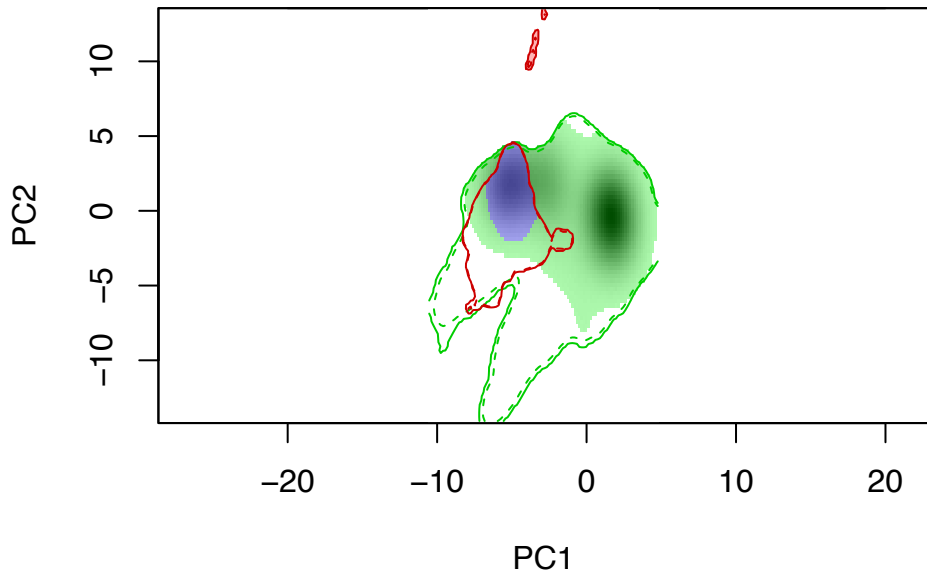


Figure S22

**Niche Overlap**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**

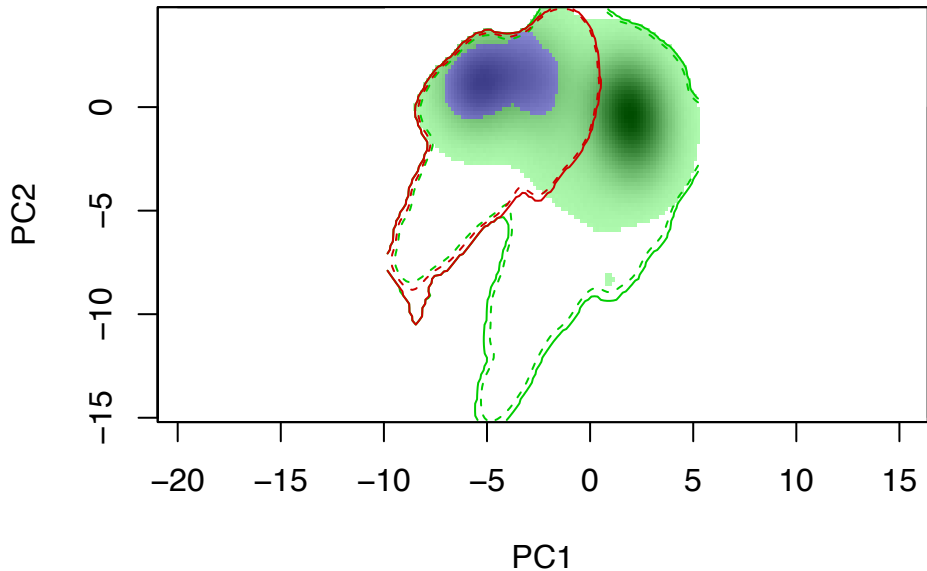




Figure S23

**Niche Overlap  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora  
Papiamenta**

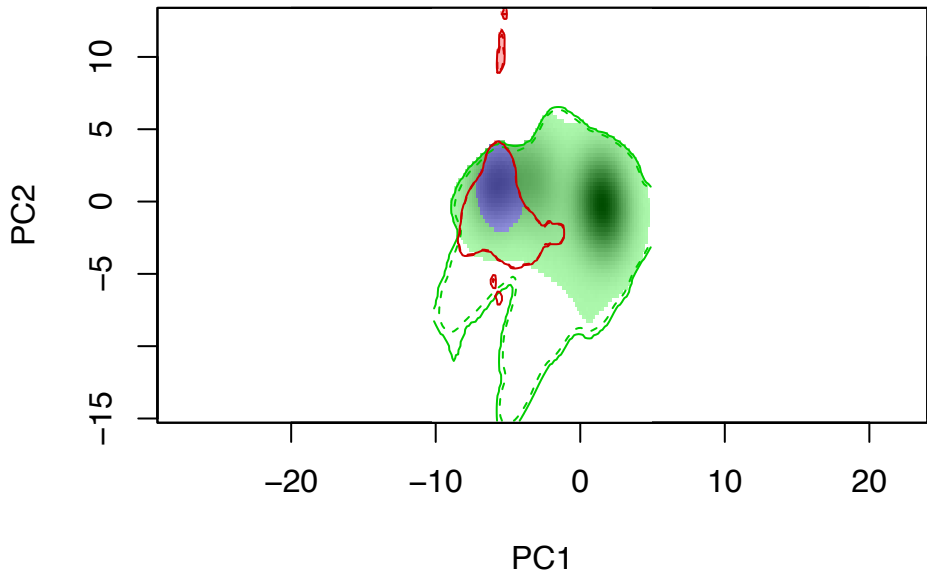


Figure S24

**Niche Overlap**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**Tolteca**

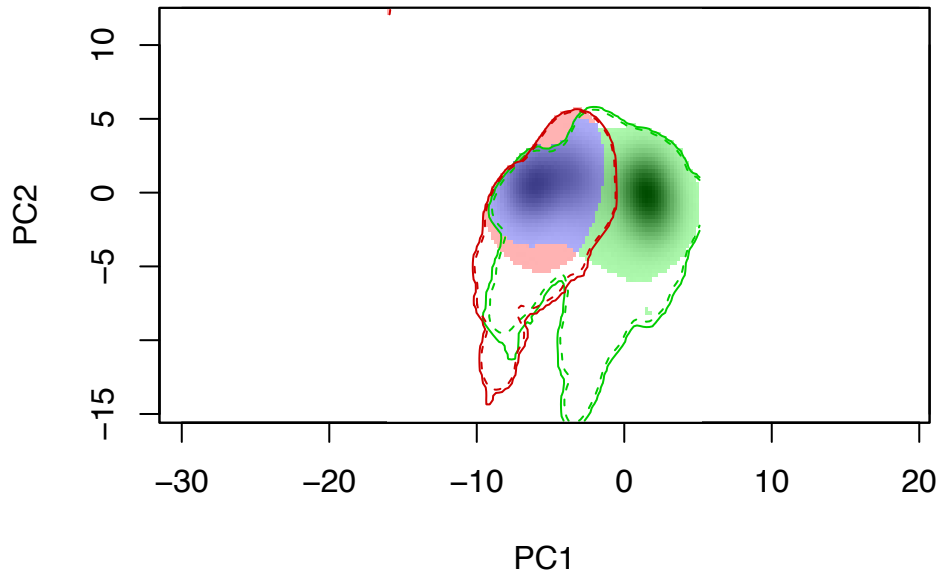


Figure S25

**Niche Overlap**  
***P. americana***  
**Caribbean taxa**

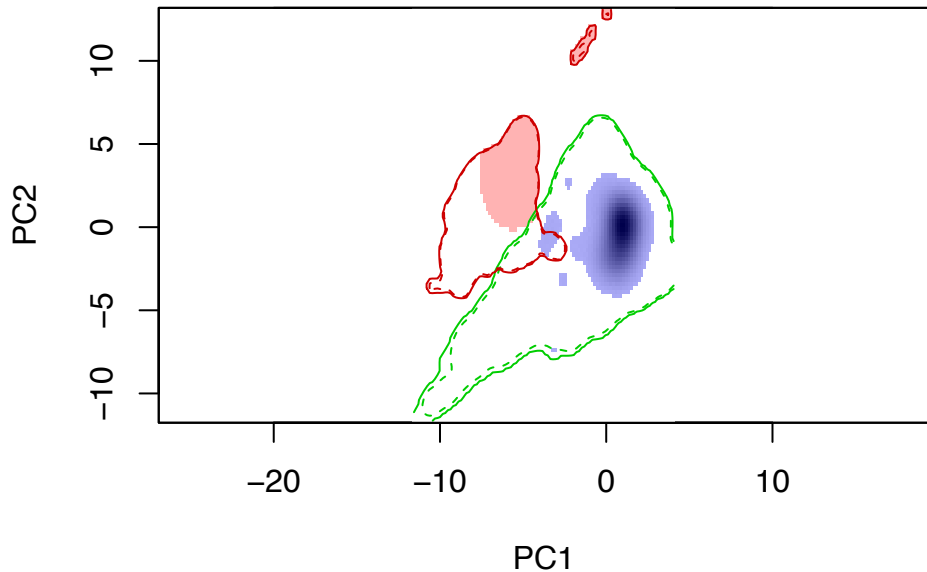


Figure S26

**Niche Overlap**  
***P. americana***  
**Mexican Pholcophora**

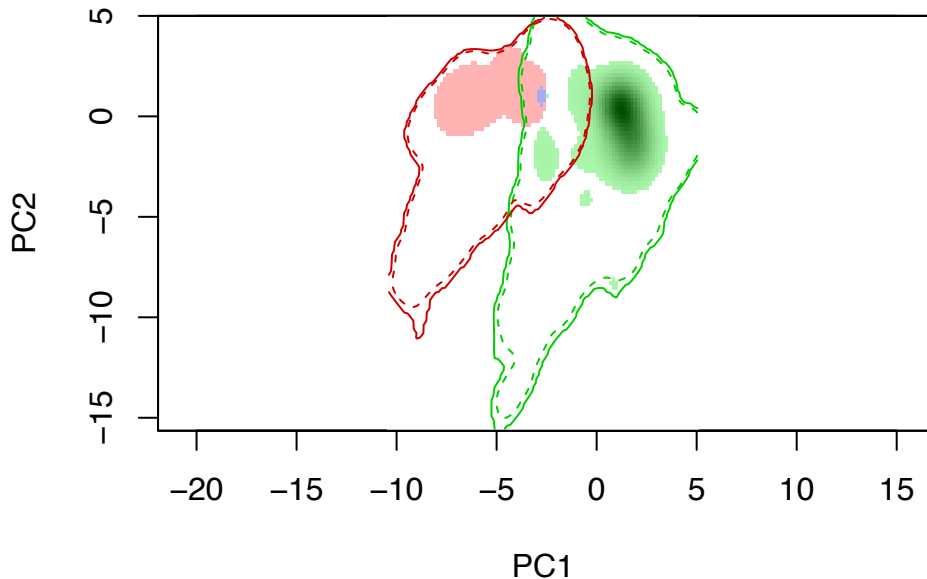


Figure S27

**Niche Overlap**  
***P. americana***  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**

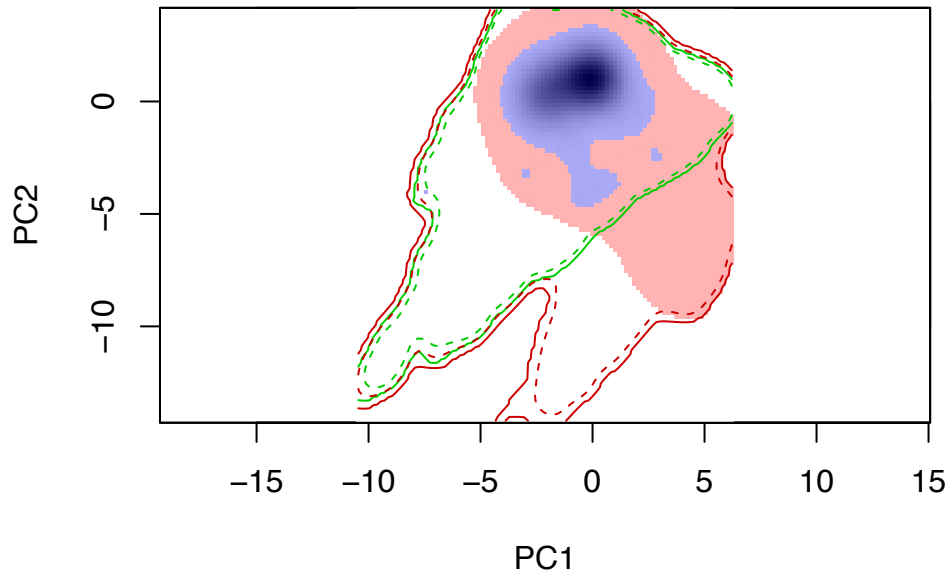


Figure S28

**Niche Overlap**  
***P. americana***  
***Papiamenta***

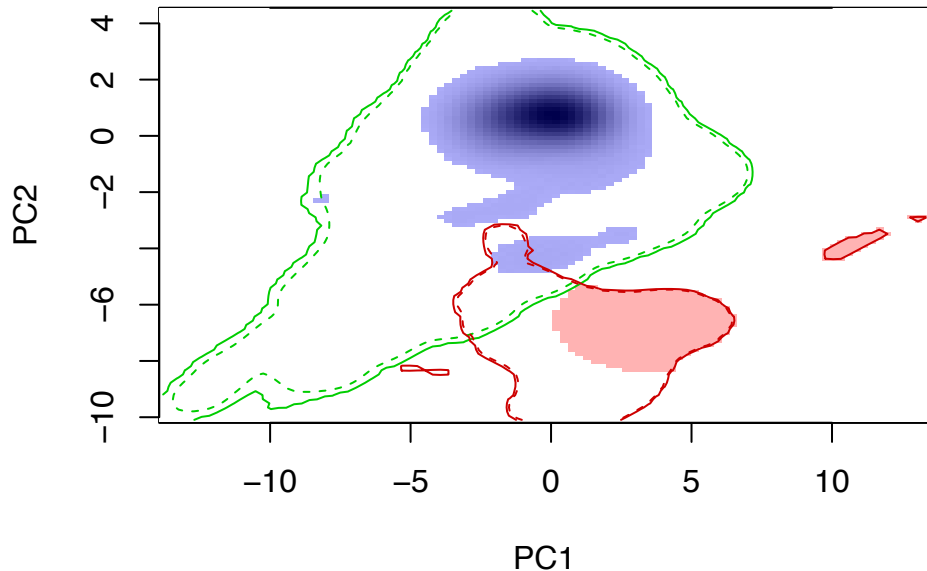


Figure S29

**Niche Overlap**  
***P. americana***  
**Tolteca**

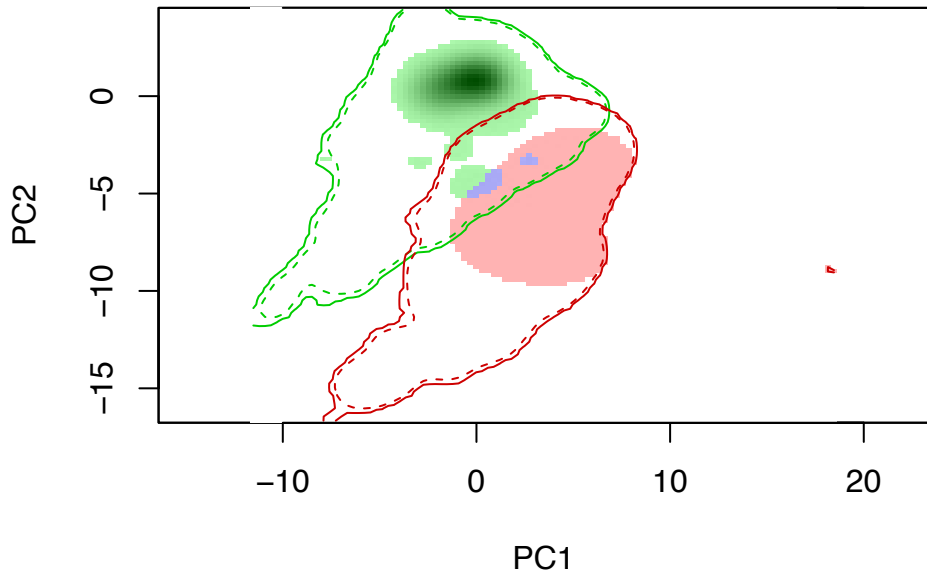


Figure S30

**Niche Overlap**  
**Papiamenta**  
**Tolteca**

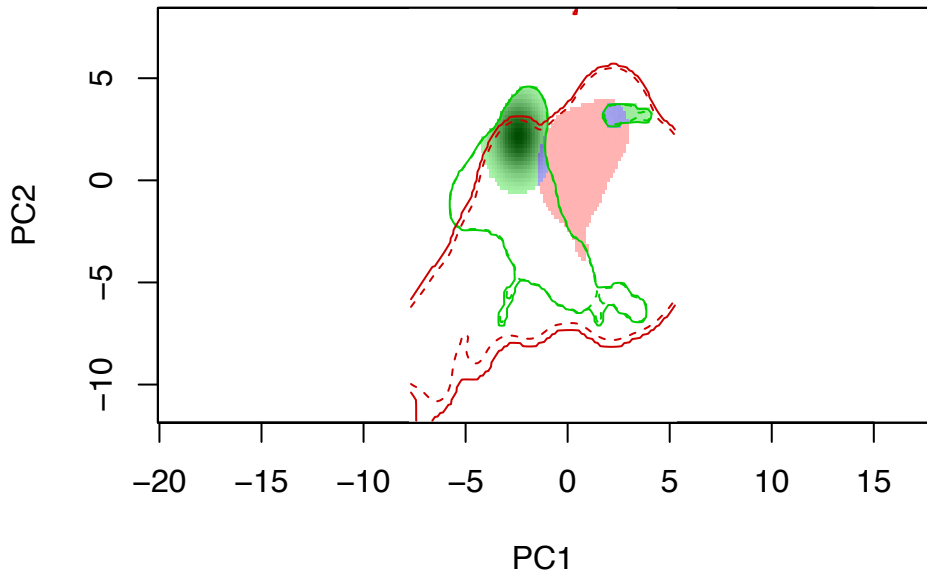
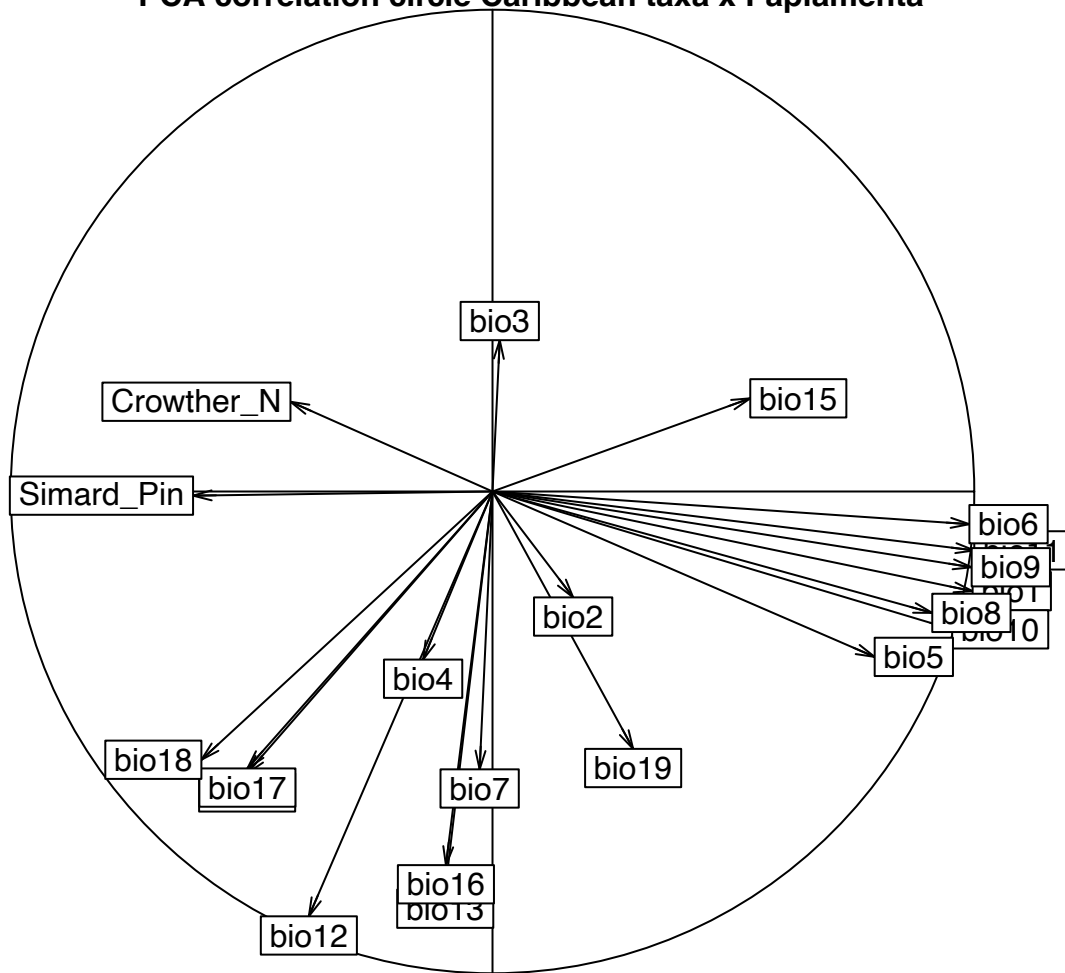




Figure S31

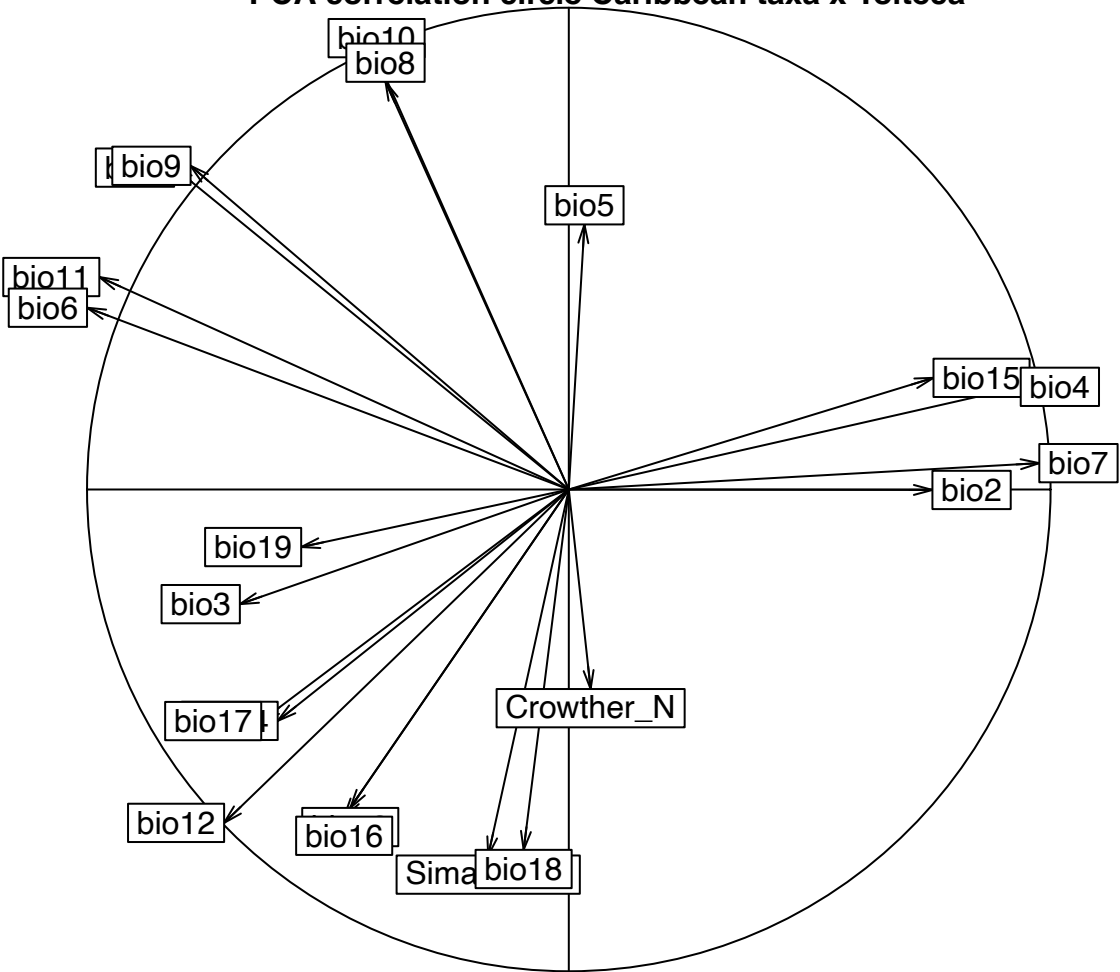
PCA correlation circle Caribbean taxa x Papiamenta



Axis 1 = 35.5 % Axis 2 = 18.47 %

Figure S32

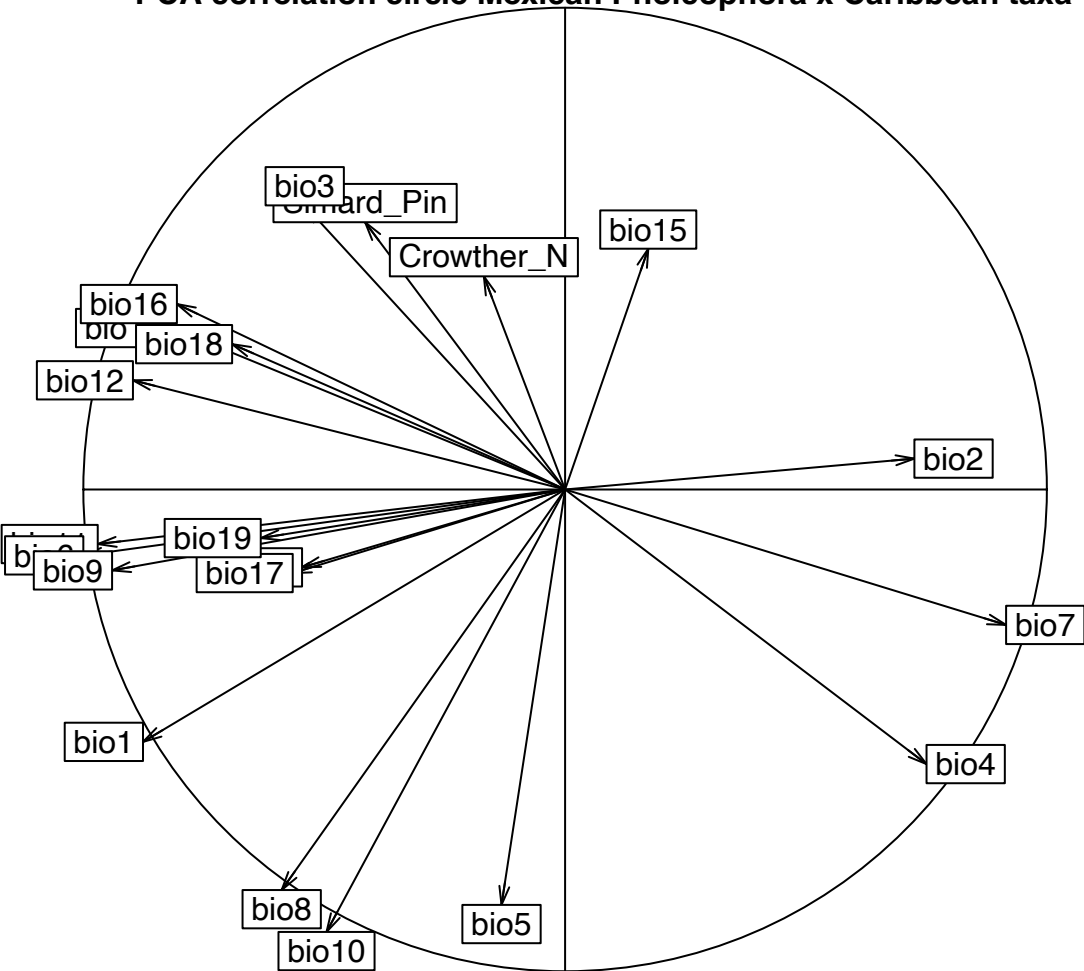
PCA correlation circle Caribbean taxa x Tolteca



Axis 1 = 36.33 % Axis 2 = 25.63 %

Figure S33

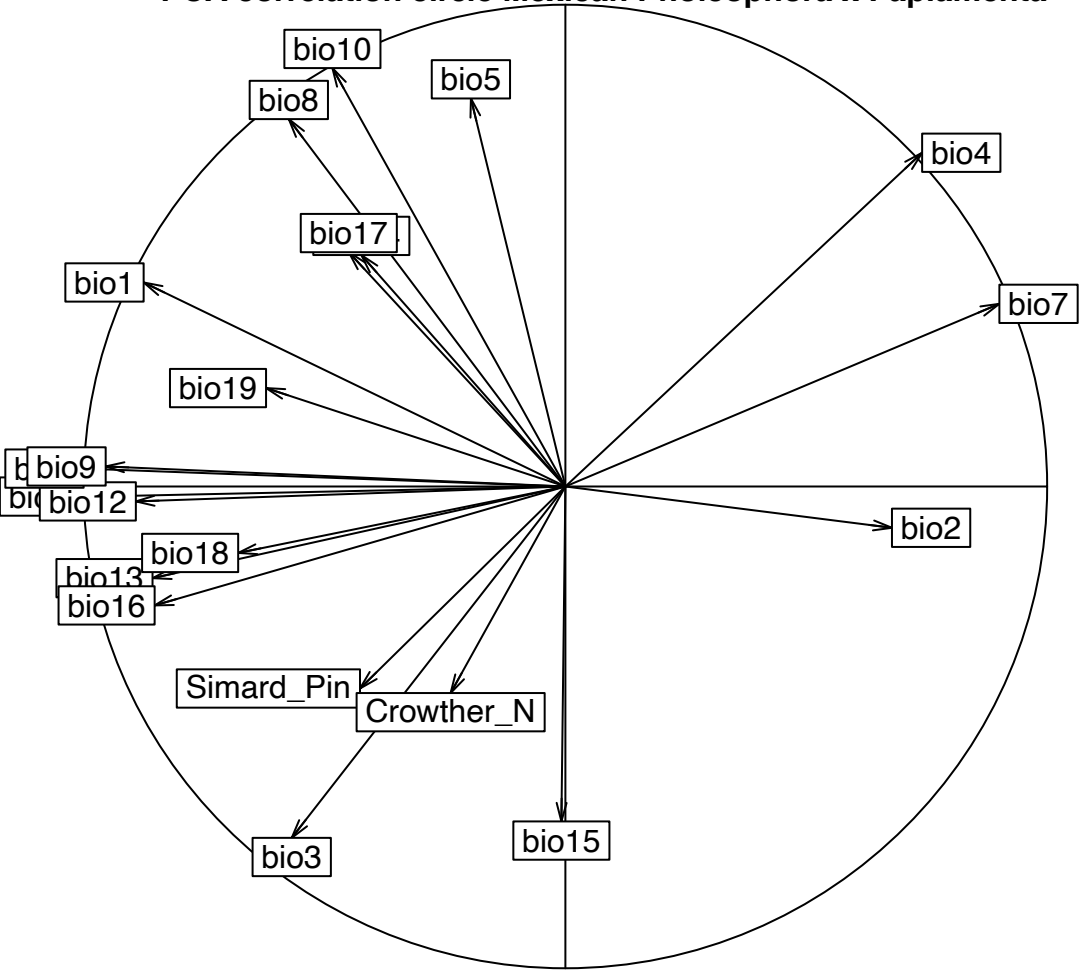
PCA correlation circle Mexican Pholcophora x Caribbean taxa



Axis 1 = 41.93 % Axis 2 = 18.75 %

Figure S34

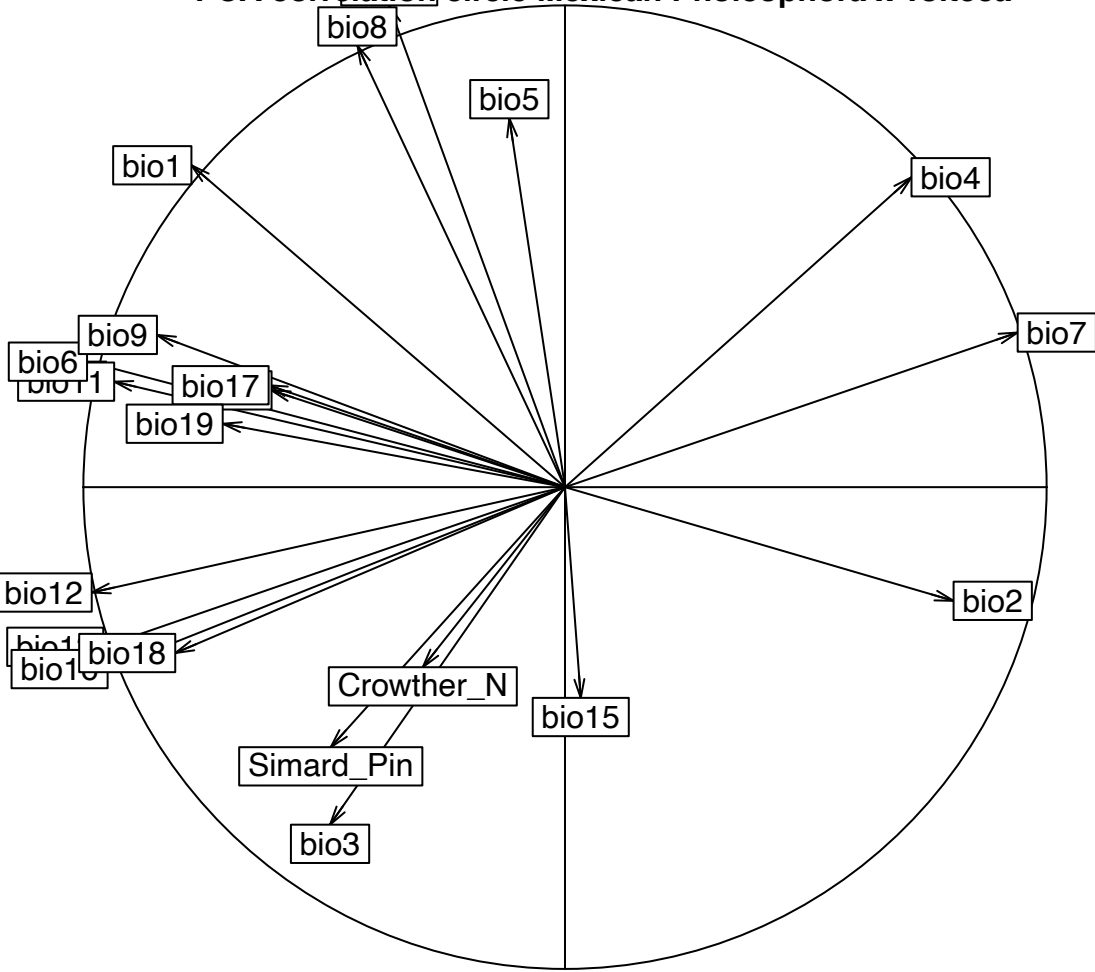
PCA correlation circle Mexican Pholcophora x Papiamenta



Axis 1 = 41.38 % Axis 2 = 19.68 %

Figure S35

PCA correlation circle Mexican Pholcophora x Tolteca



Axis 1 = 41.69 % Axis 2 = 20.4 %

Figure S36

PCA correlation circle Non-Caribbean Pholcophora x Caribbean taxa

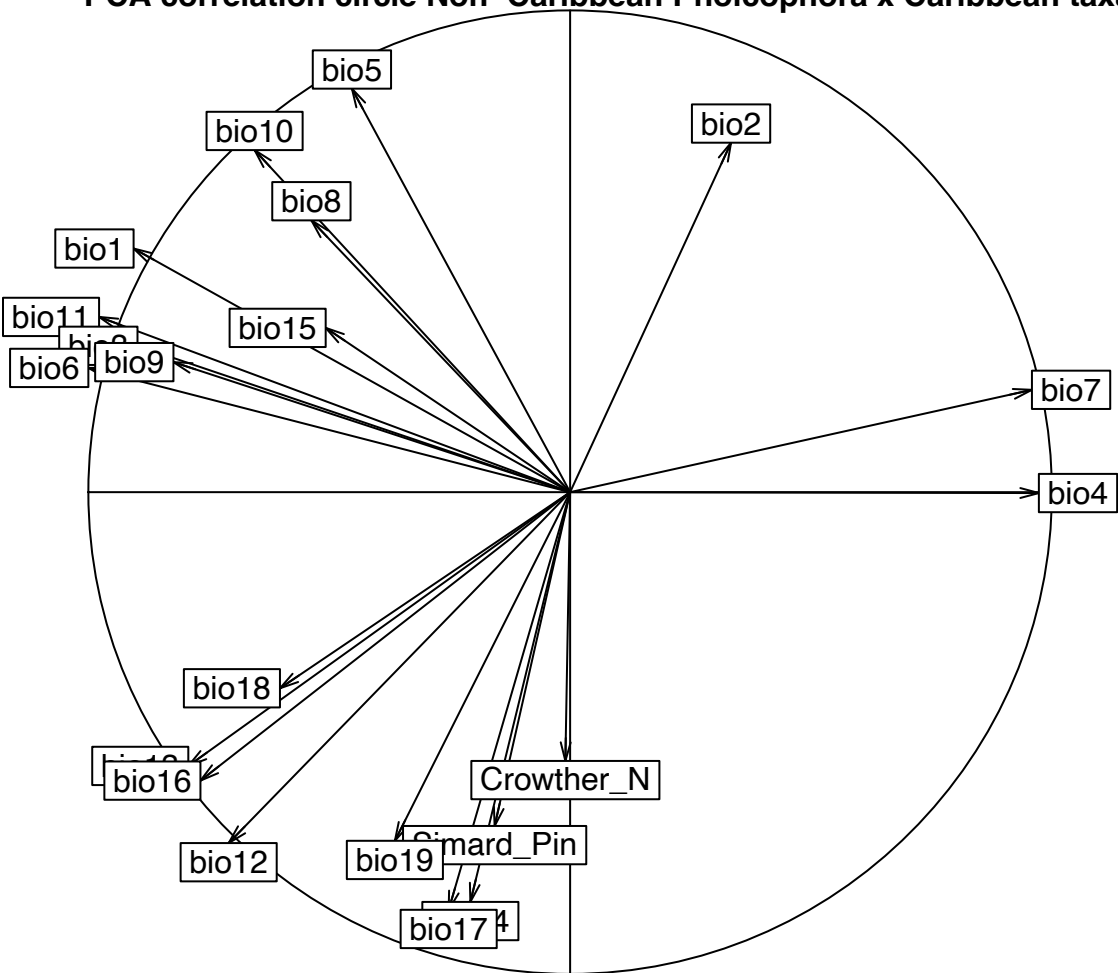
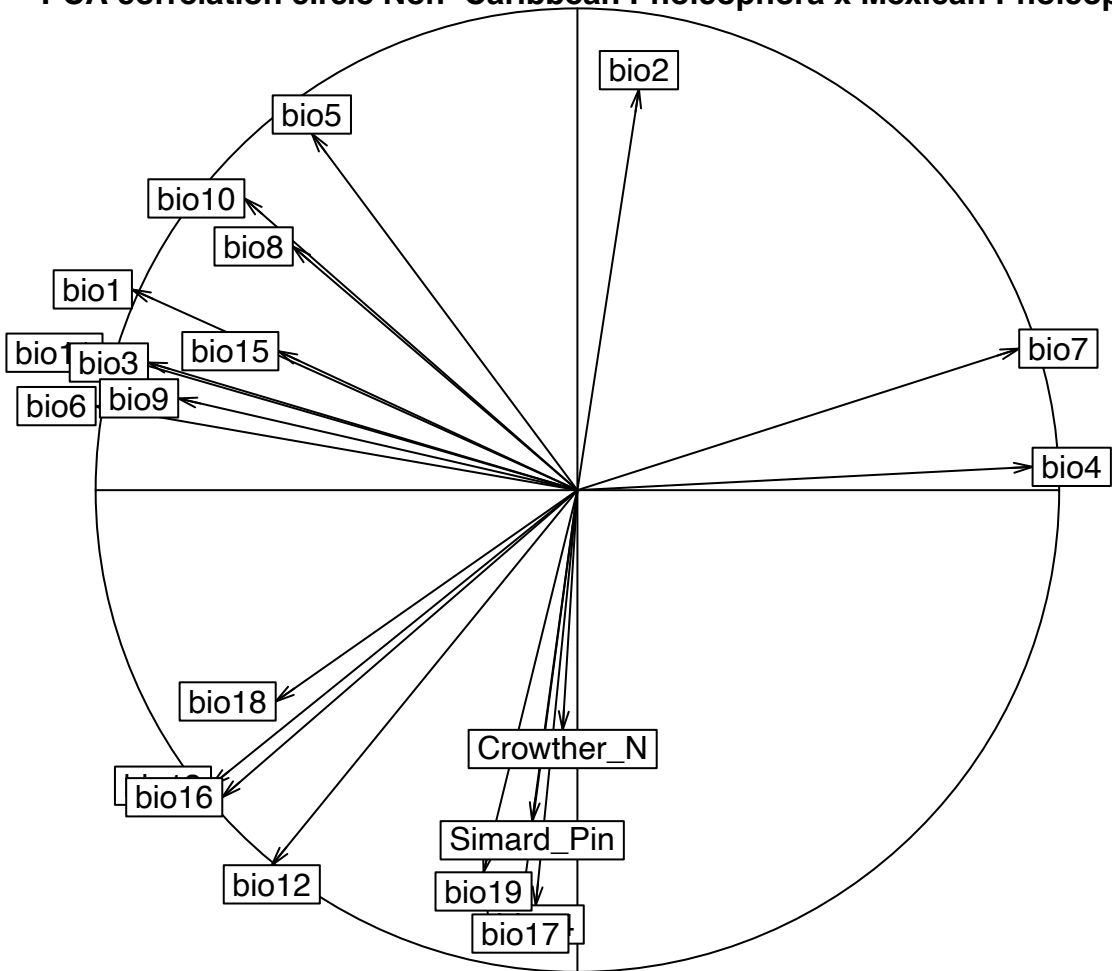


Figure S37

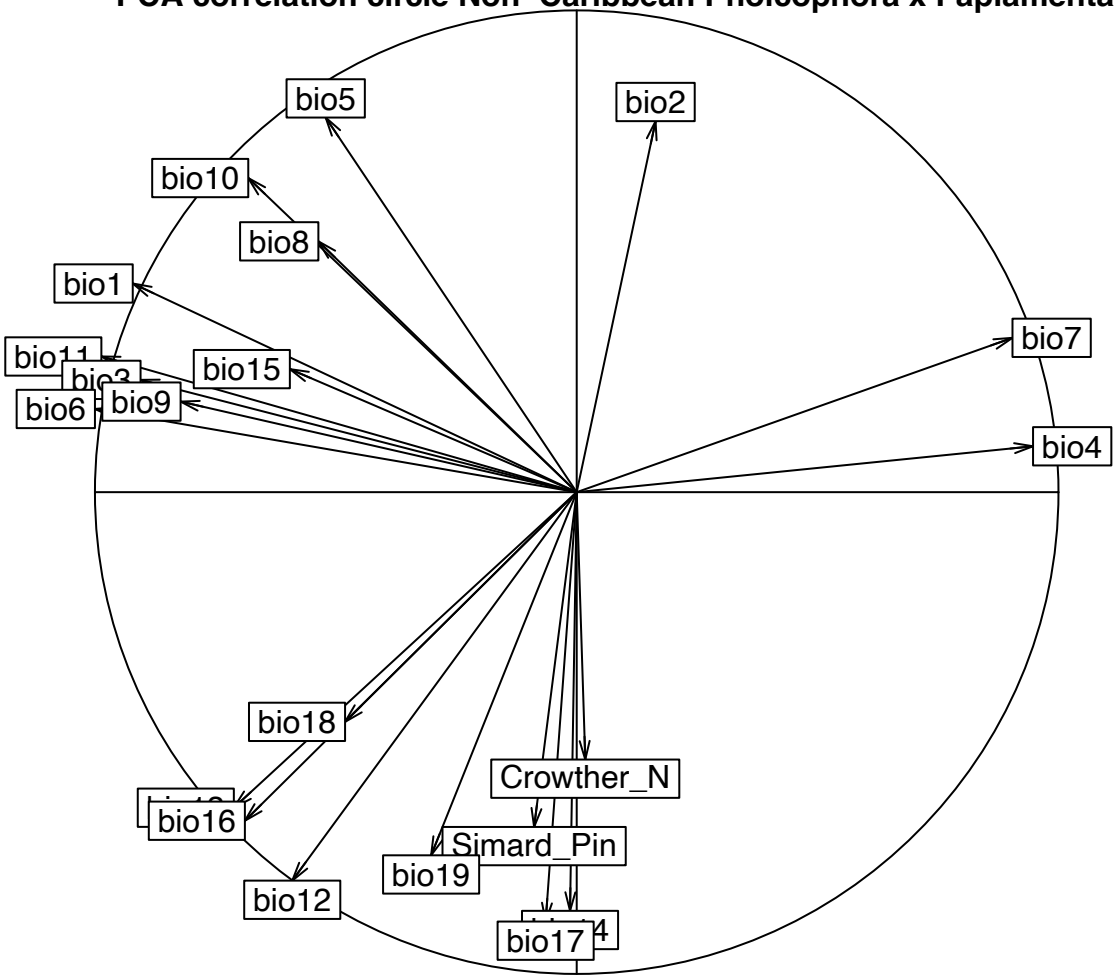
PCA correlation circle Non-Caribbean Pholcophora x Mexican Pholcophora



Axis 1 = 42.24 % Axis 2 = 30.37 %

Figure S38

PCA correlation circle Non-Caribbean Pholcophora x Papiamta

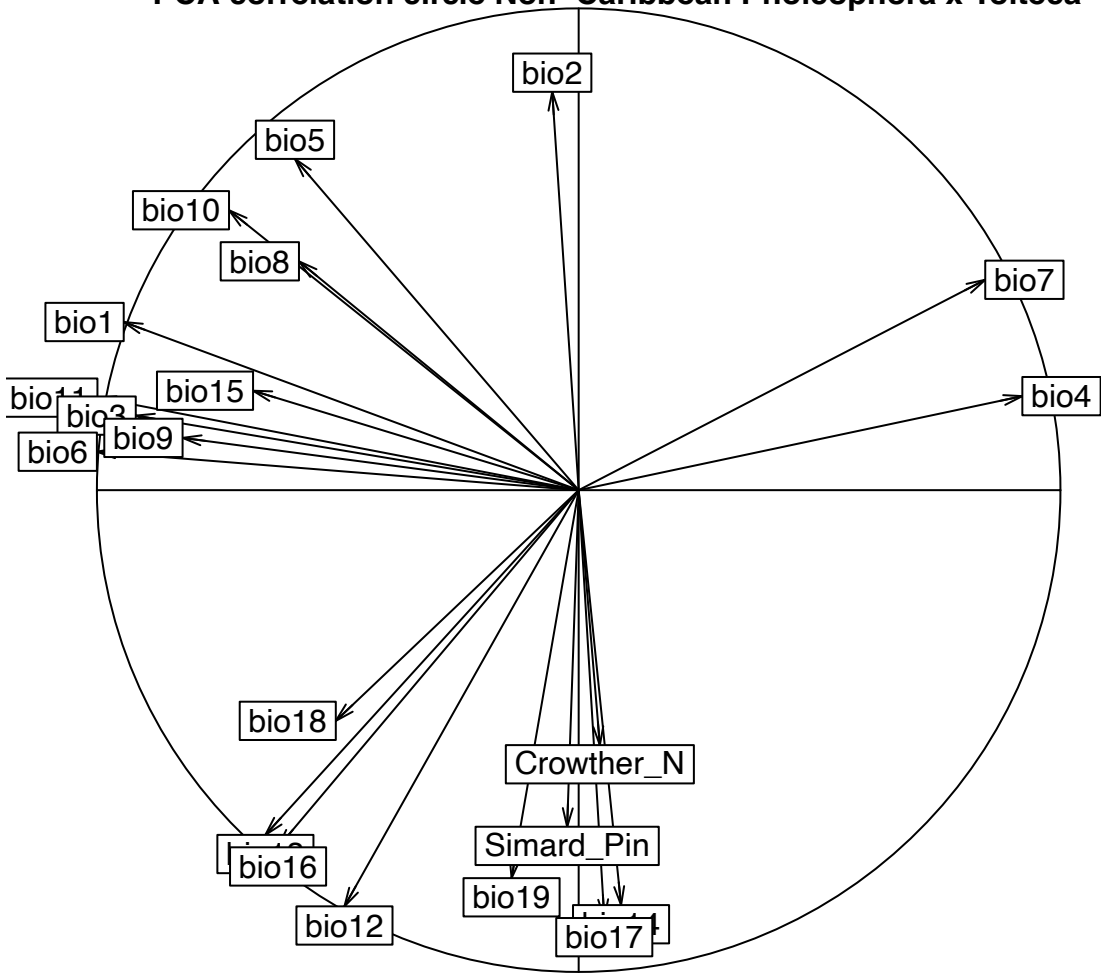


Axis 1 = 40.28 % Axis 2 = 31.59 %



Figure S39

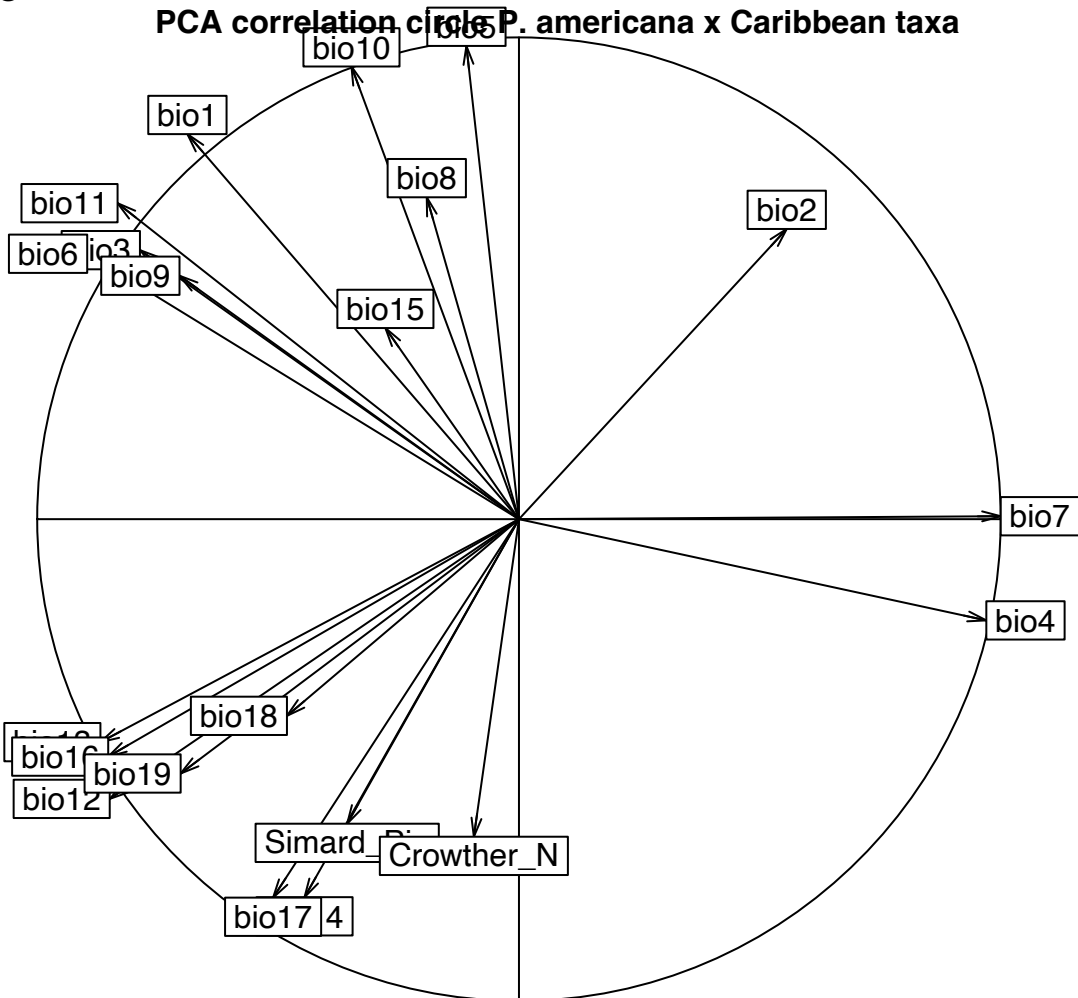
PCA correlation circle Non-Caribbean Pholcophora x Tolteca



Axis 1 = 40.25 % Axis 2 = 32.18 %

Figure S40

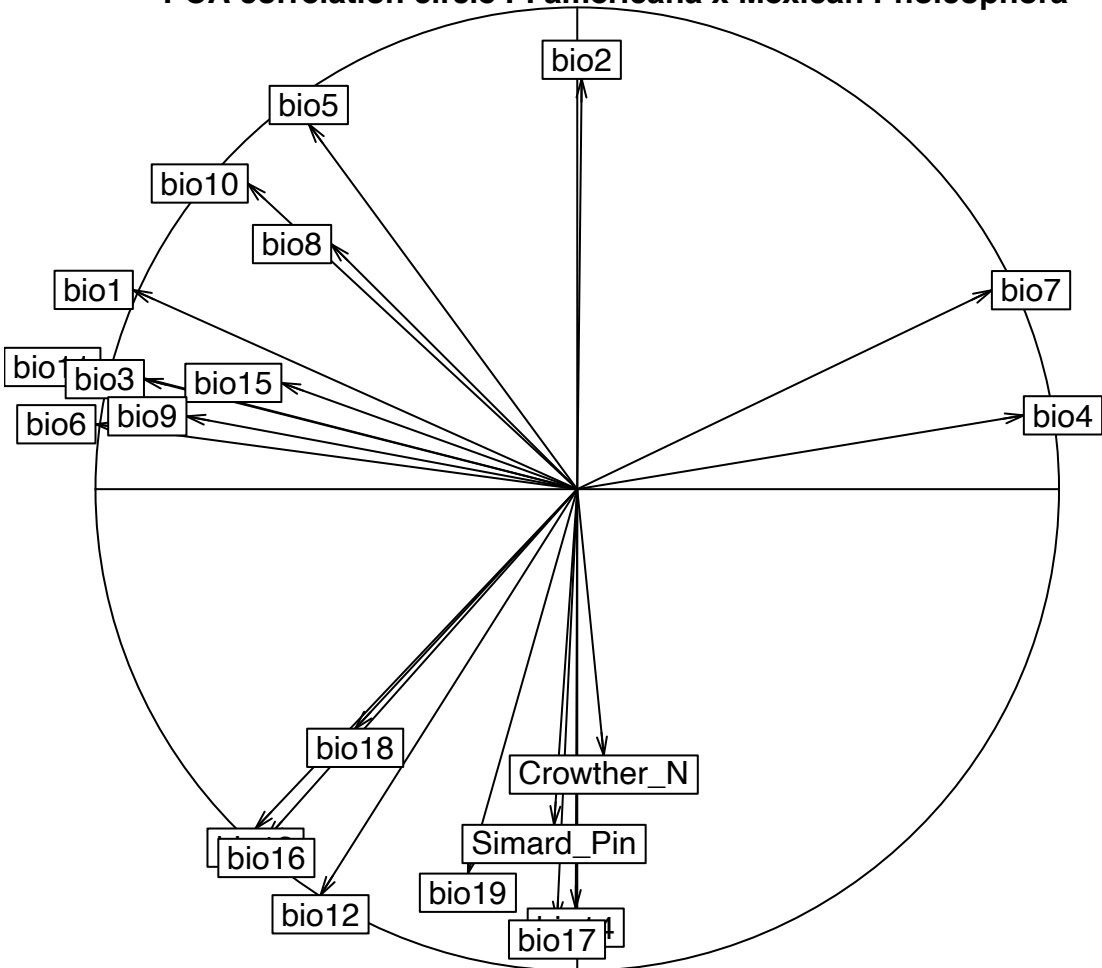
PCA correlation circle: *P. americana* x Caribbean taxa



Axis 1 = 37.95 % Axis 2 = 33.78 %

Figure S41

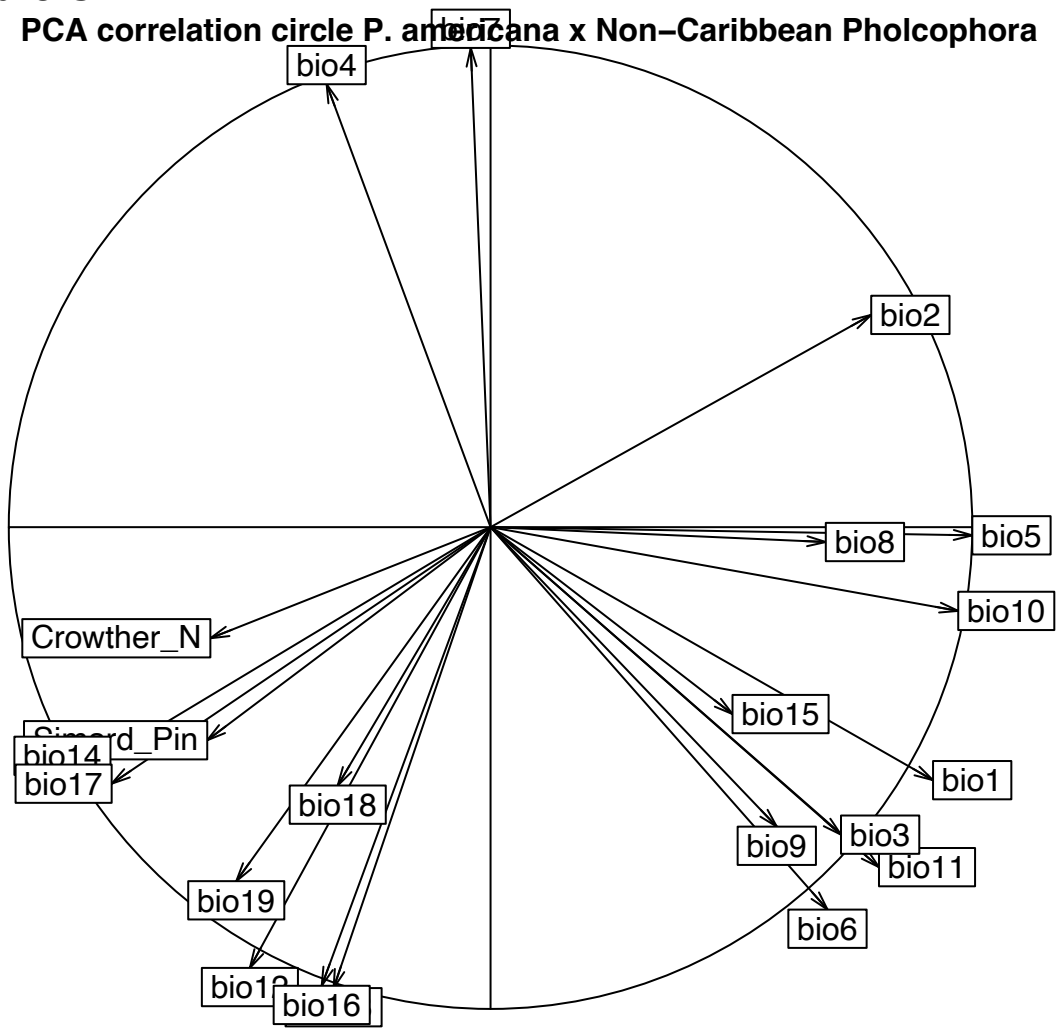
PCA correlation circle *P. americana* x Mexican Pholcophora



Axis 1 = 38.94 % Axis 2 = 33.45 %

Figure S42

PCA correlation circle *P. americana* x Non-Caribbean Pholcophora



Axis 1 = 36.84 % Axis 2 = 35.15 %

Figure S43

PCA correlation circle P. americana x Papiamanta

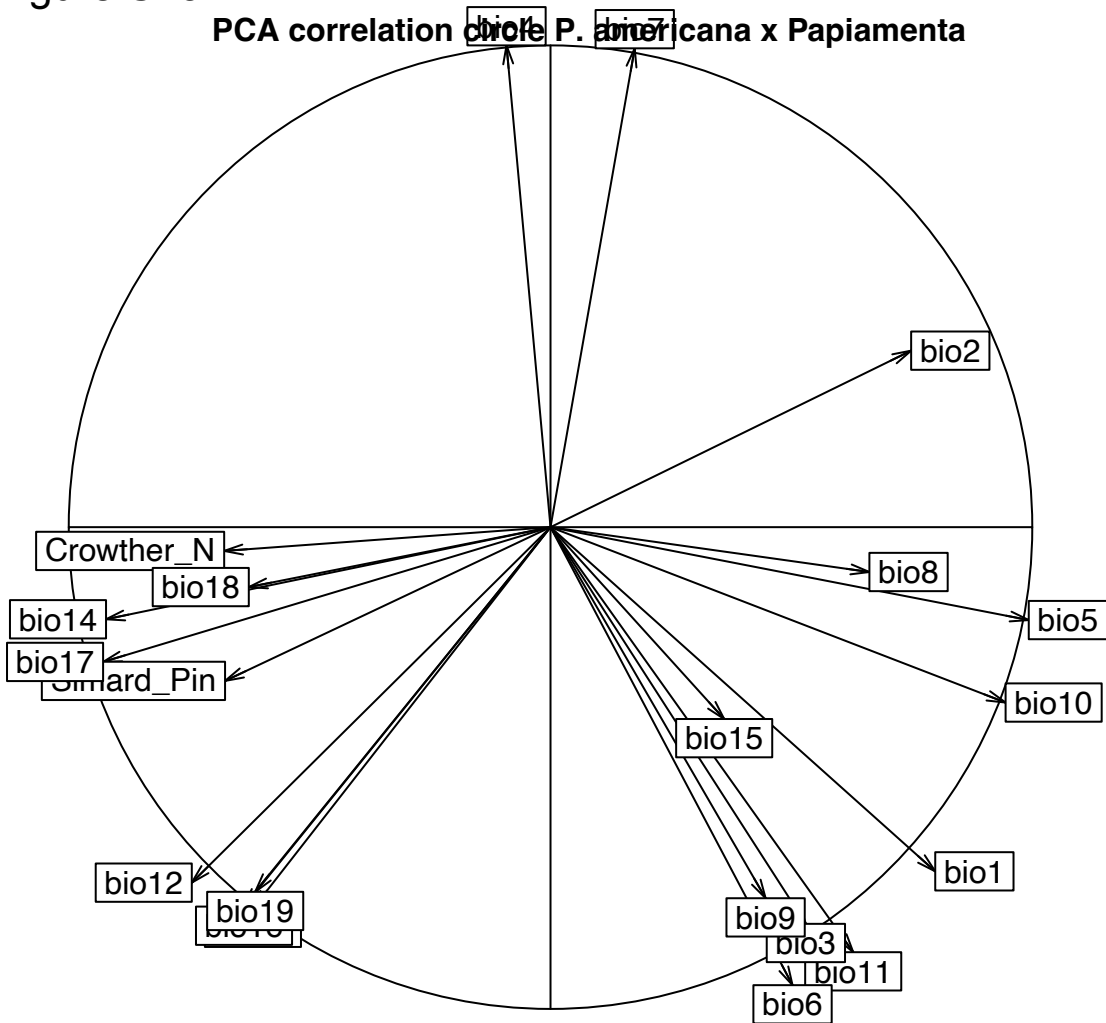


Figure S44

PCA correlation circle of Americana x Tolteca

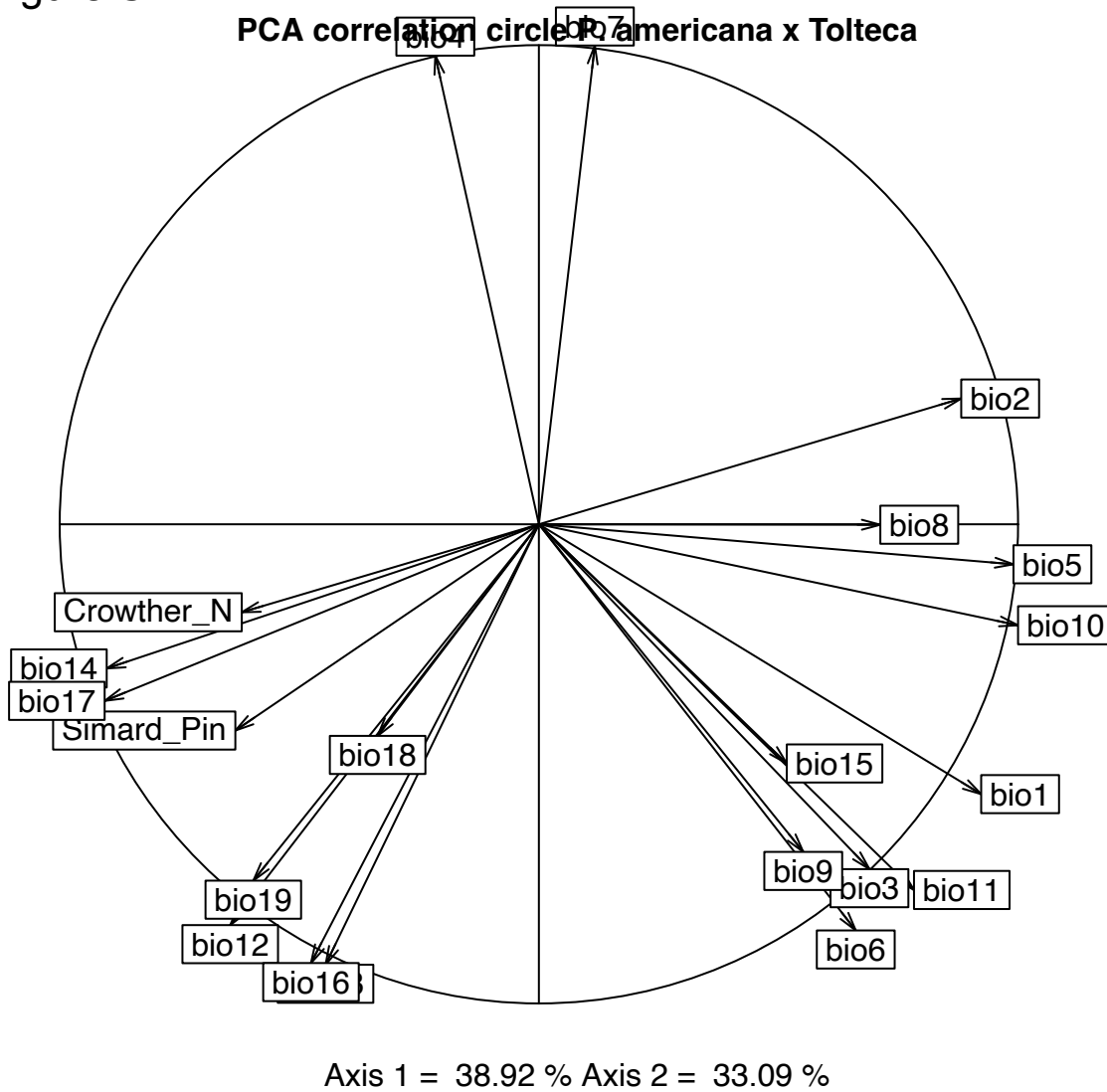
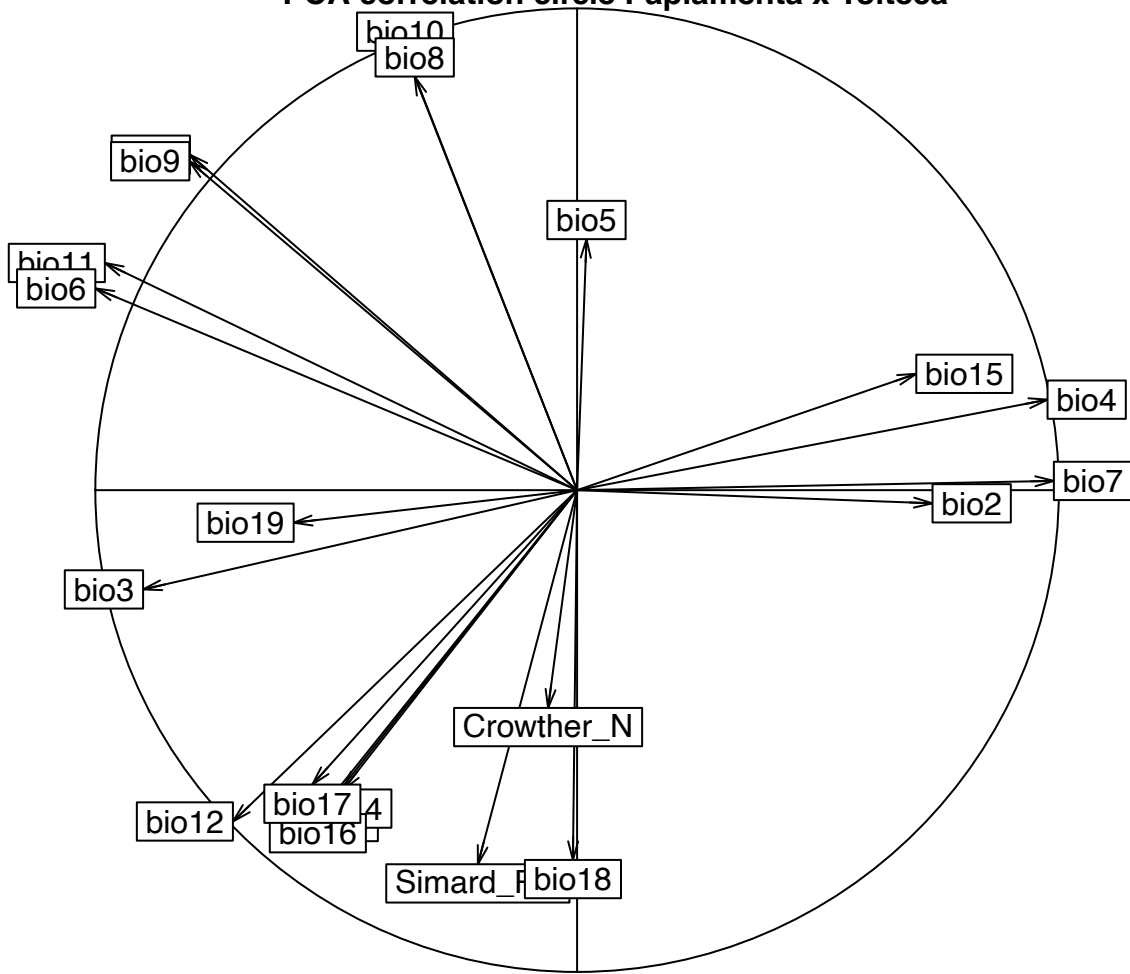


Figure S45

PCA correlation circle Papiamenta x Tolteca



Axis 1 = 36.44 % Axis 2 = 26.85 %

Figure S46

Similarity  
Caribbean taxa  
x  
Papiamenta

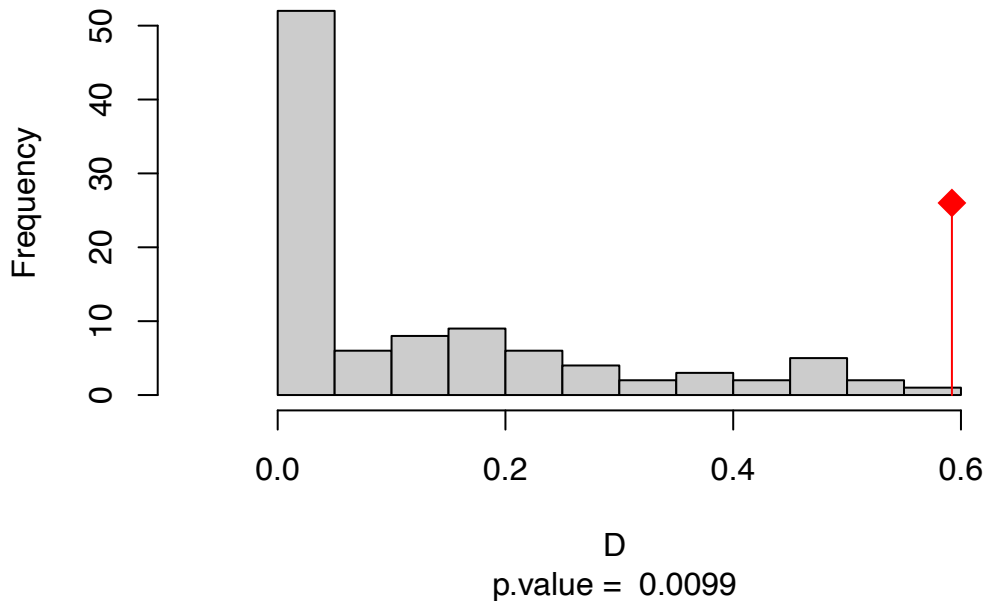




Figure S47

**Similarity  
Caribbean taxa  
x  
Tolteca**

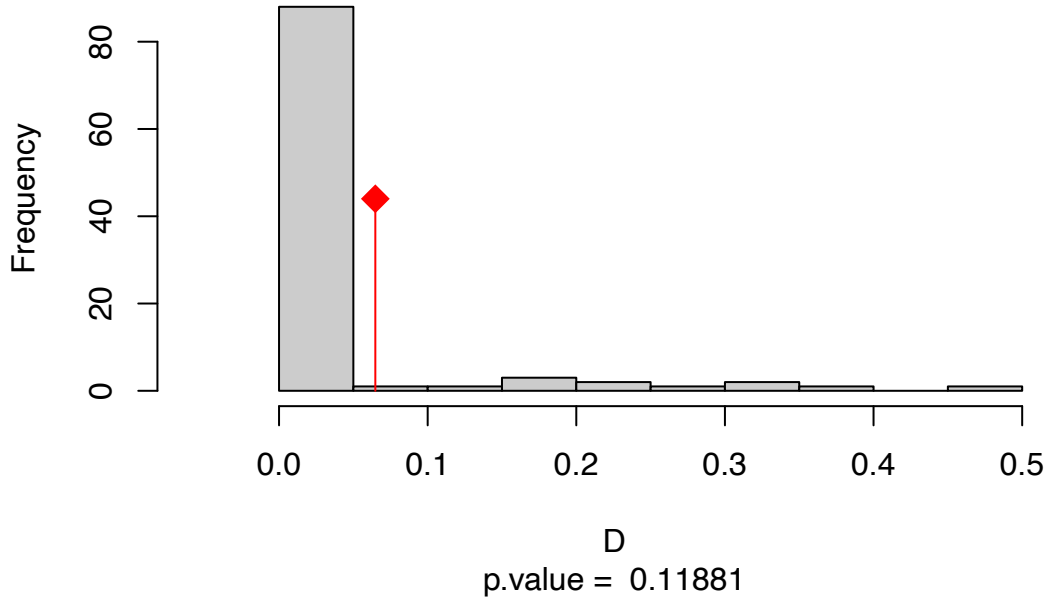


Figure S48

**Similarity**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Caribbean taxa**

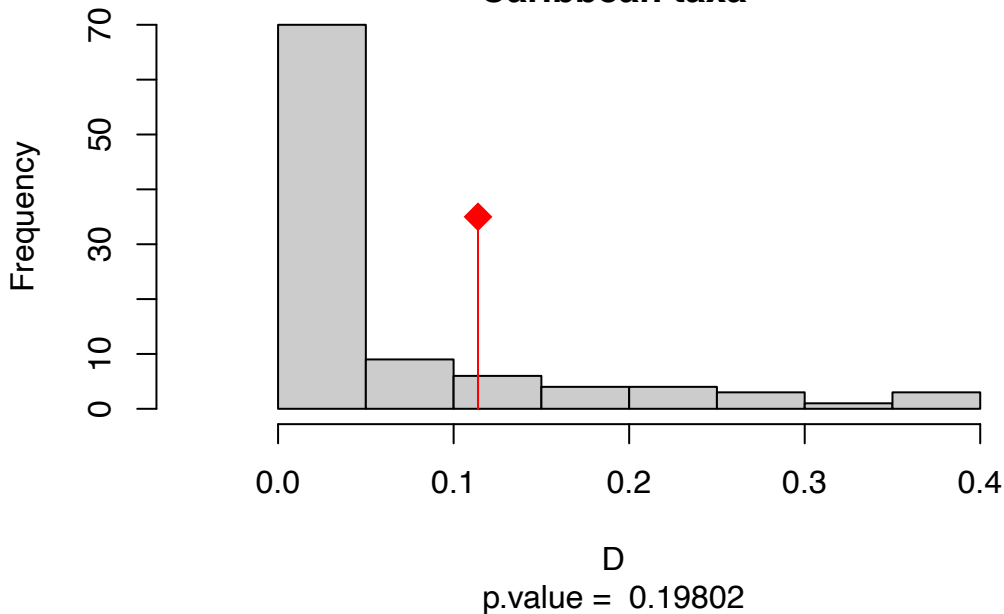


Figure S49

**Similarity**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Papiamenta**

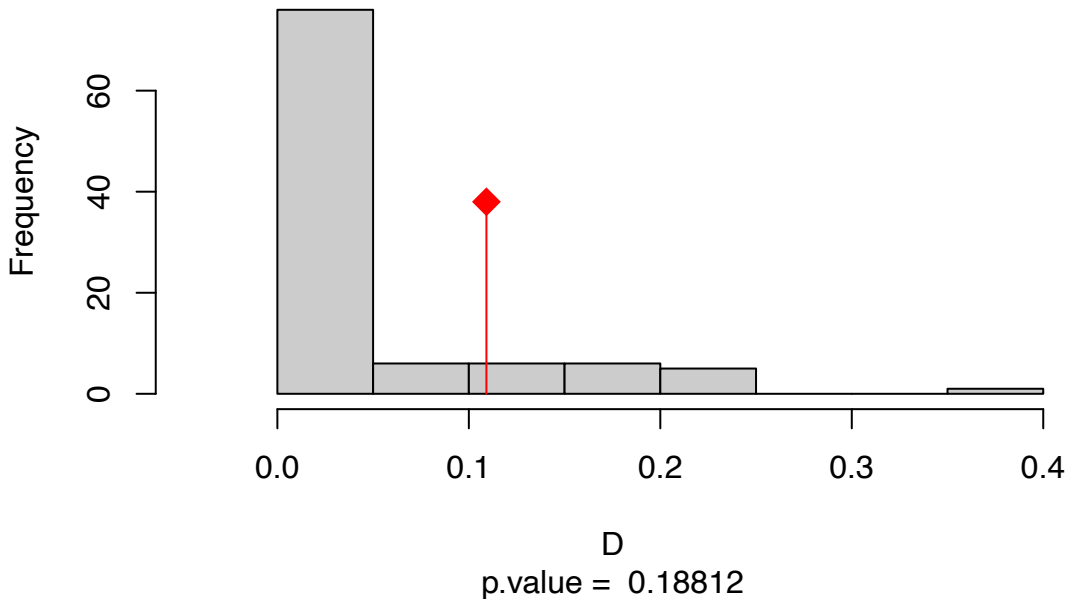


Figure S50

**Similarity  
Mexican Pholcophora  
x  
Tolteca**

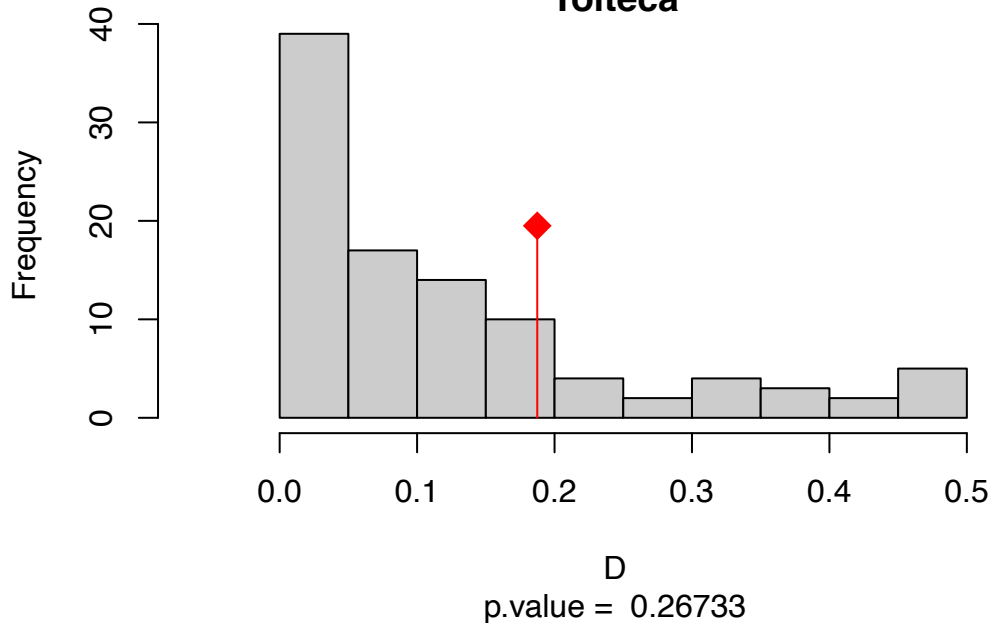


Figure S51

**Similarity**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Caribbean taxa**

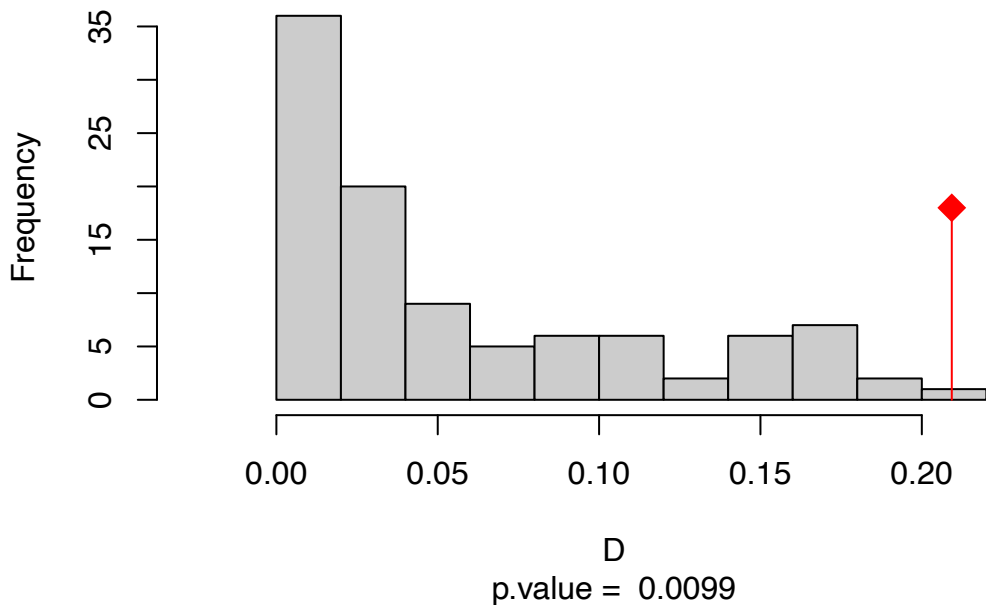


Figure S52

**Similarity**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**

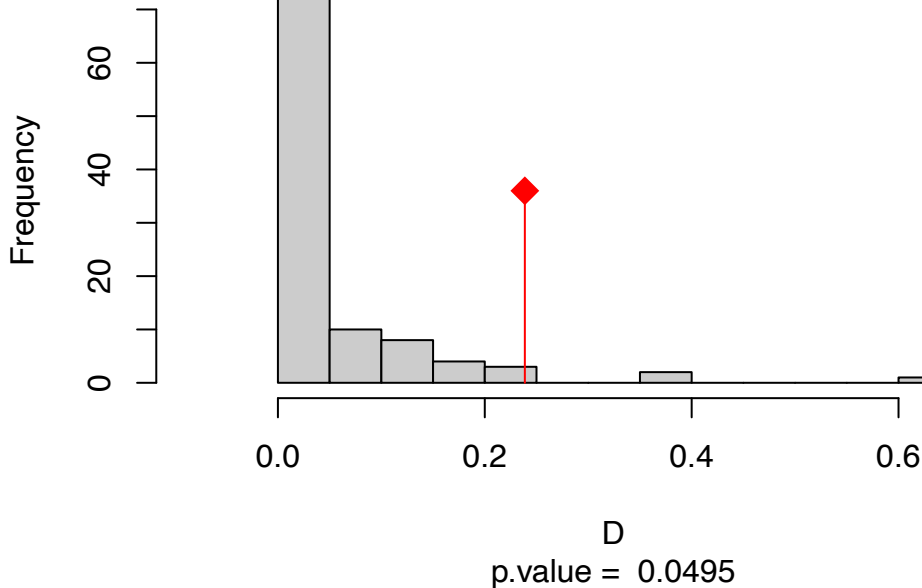


Figure S53

**Similarity**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Papiamenta**

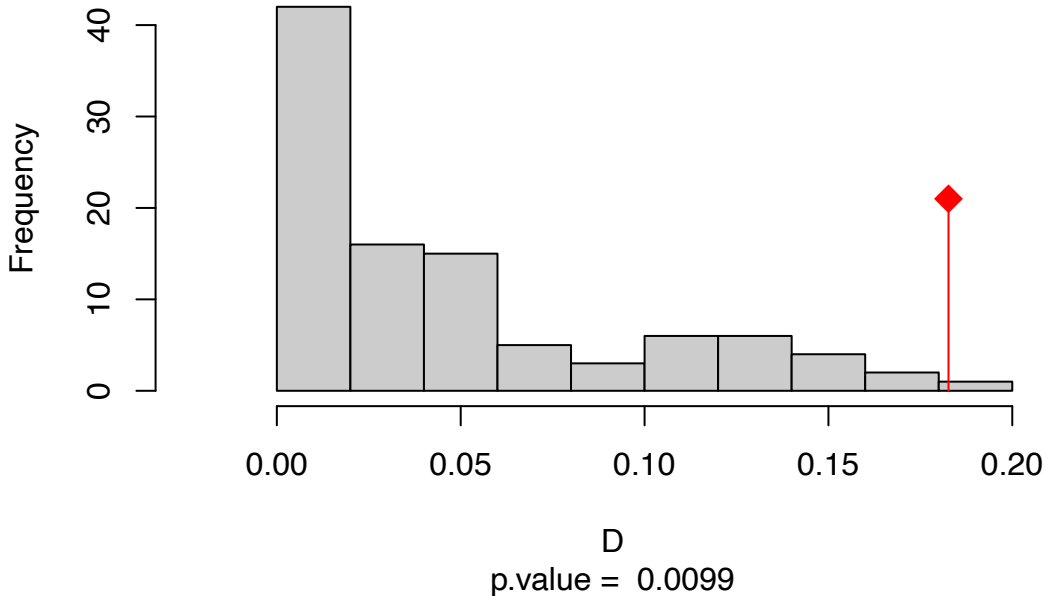


Figure S54

**Similarity**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Tolteca**

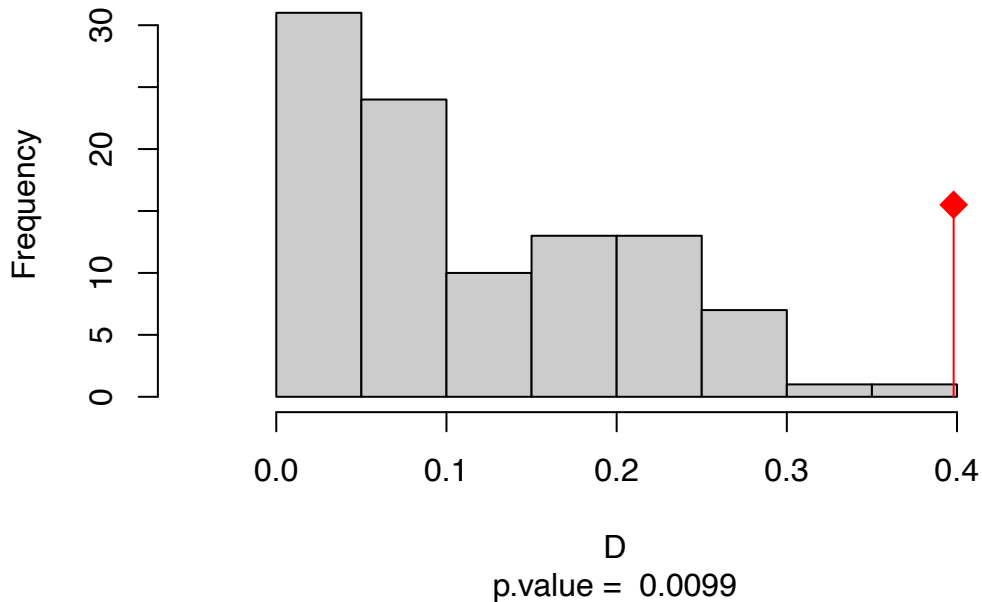




Figure S55

**Similarity**  
**P. americana**  
**x**  
**Caribbean taxa**

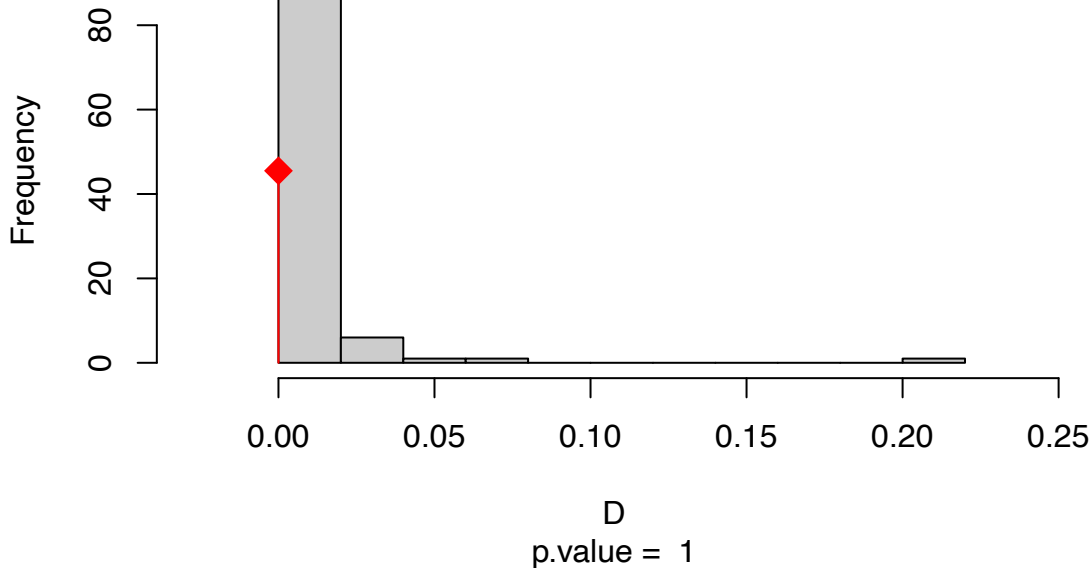


Figure S56

**Similarity**  
**P. americana**  
**x**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**

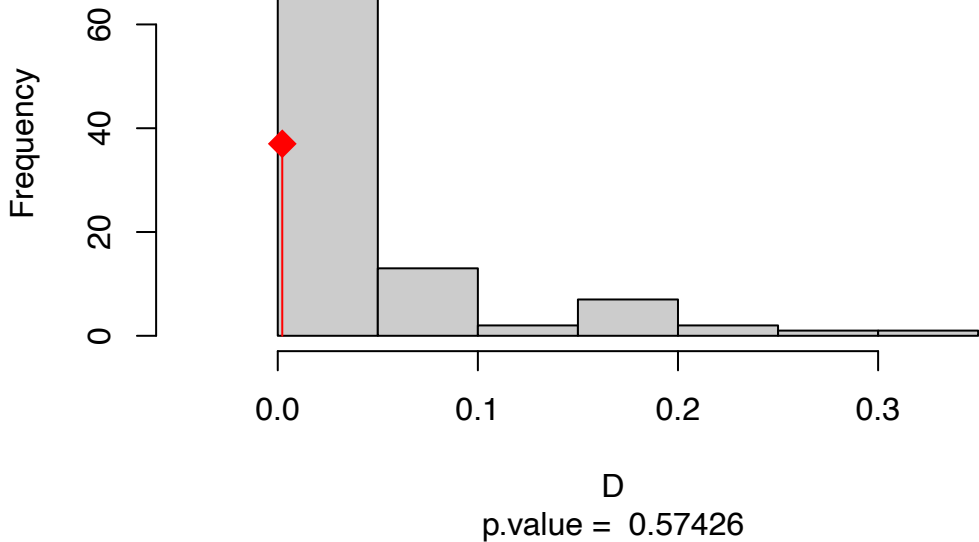


Figure S57

Similarity  
*P. americana*  
x

Non-Caribbean Pholcophora

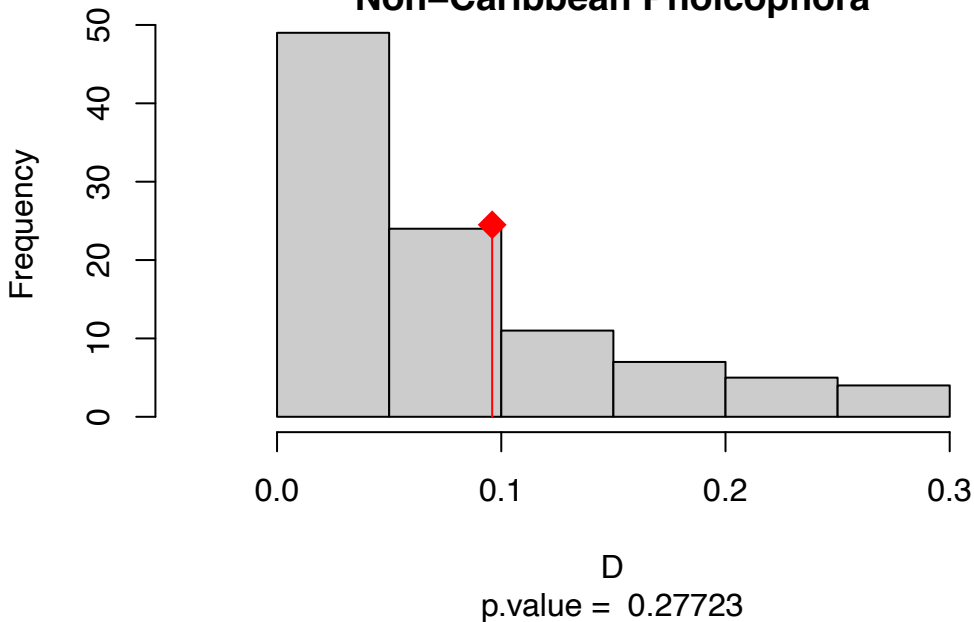


Figure S58

**Similarity**  
**P. americana**  
**x**  
**Papiamenta**

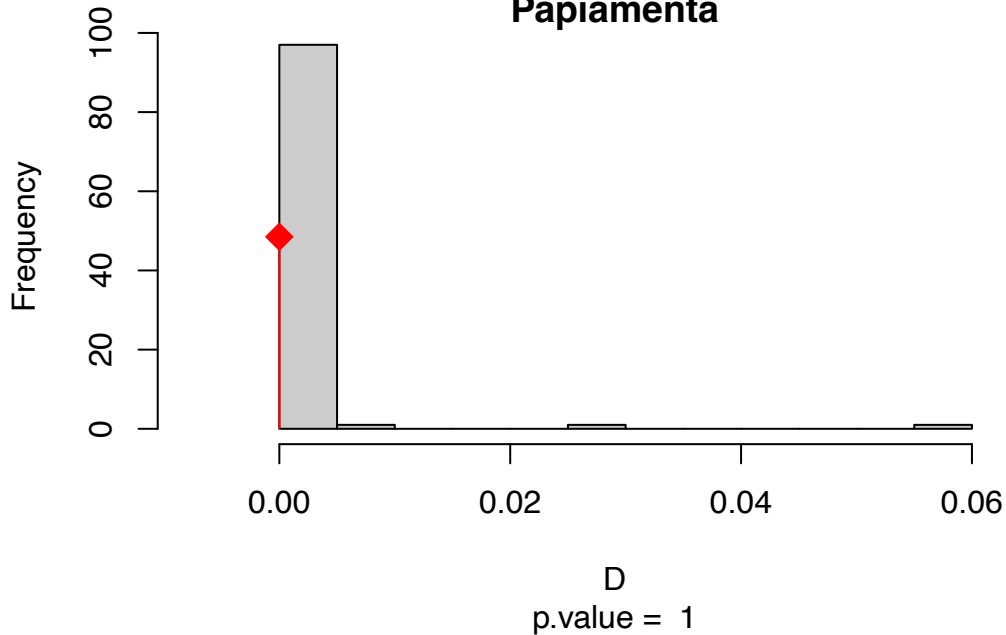


Figure S59

**Similarity**  
**P. americana**  
**x**  
**Tolteca**

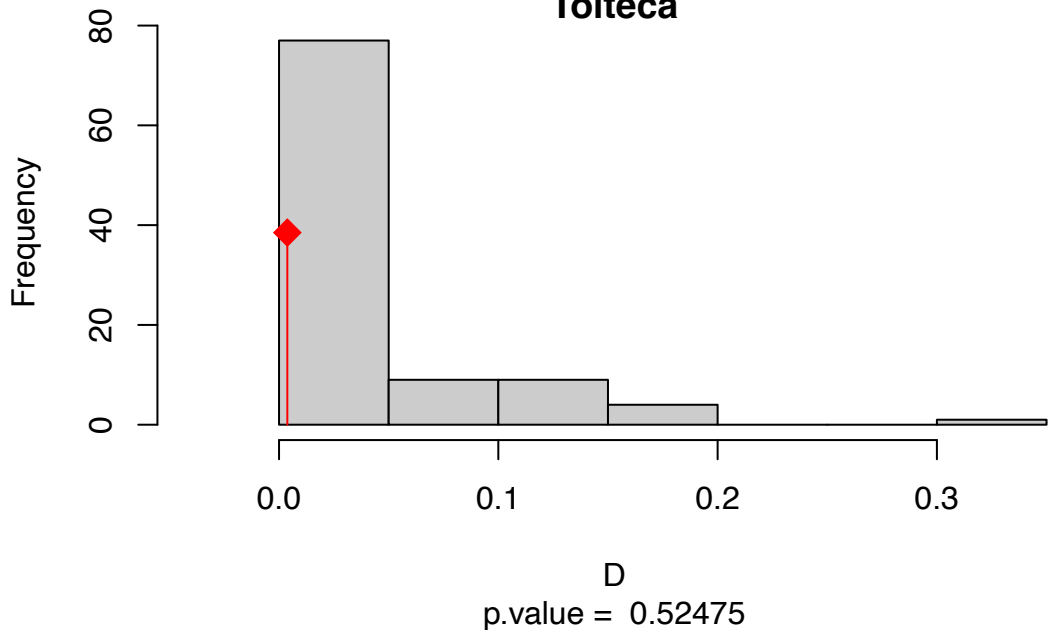


Figure S60

**Similarity  
Papiamenta  
x  
Tolteca**

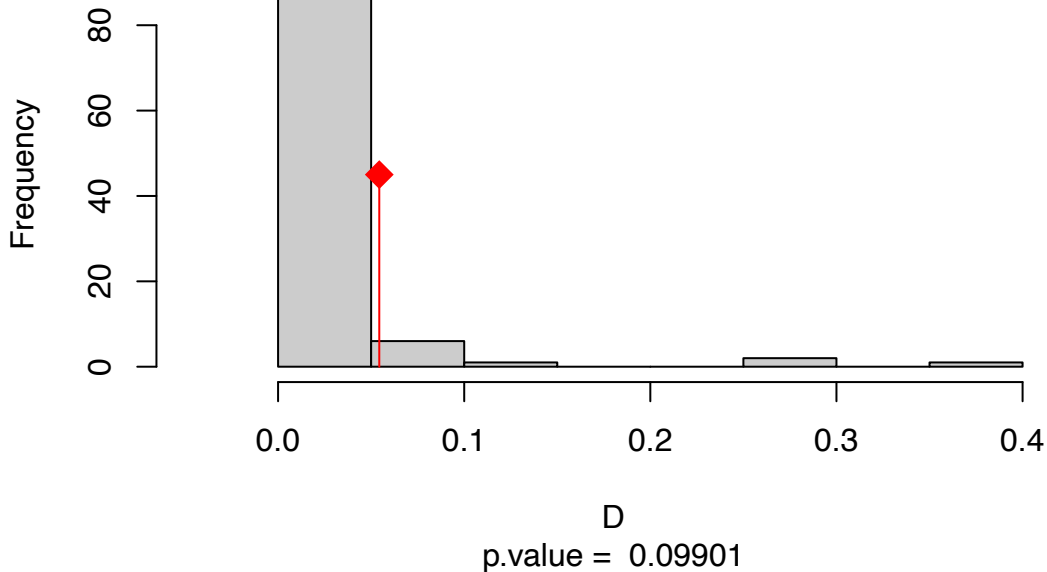


Figure S61

**Similarity  
Papiamenta  
x  
Caribbean taxa**

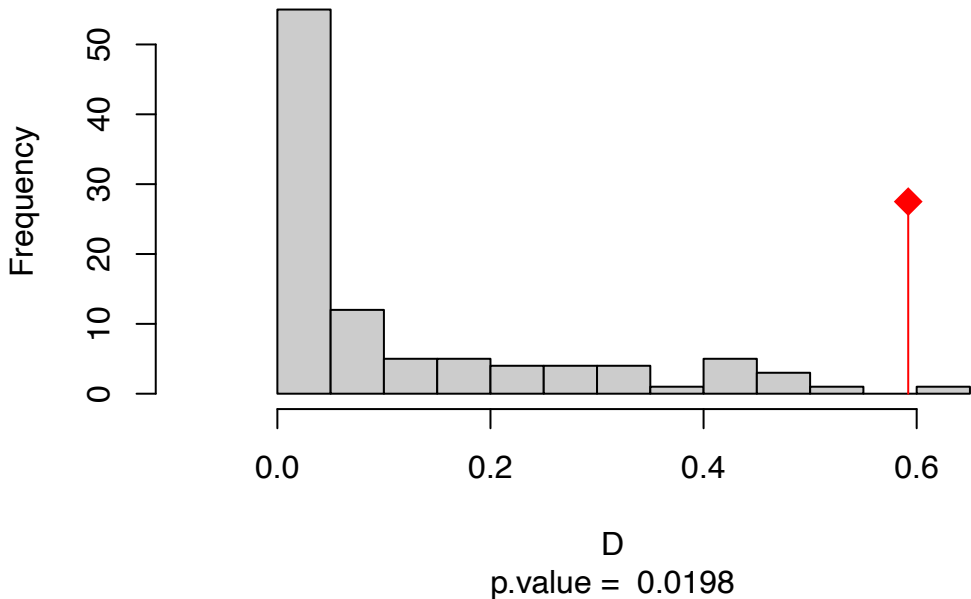


Figure S62

**Similarity  
Tolteca  
x  
Caribbean taxa**

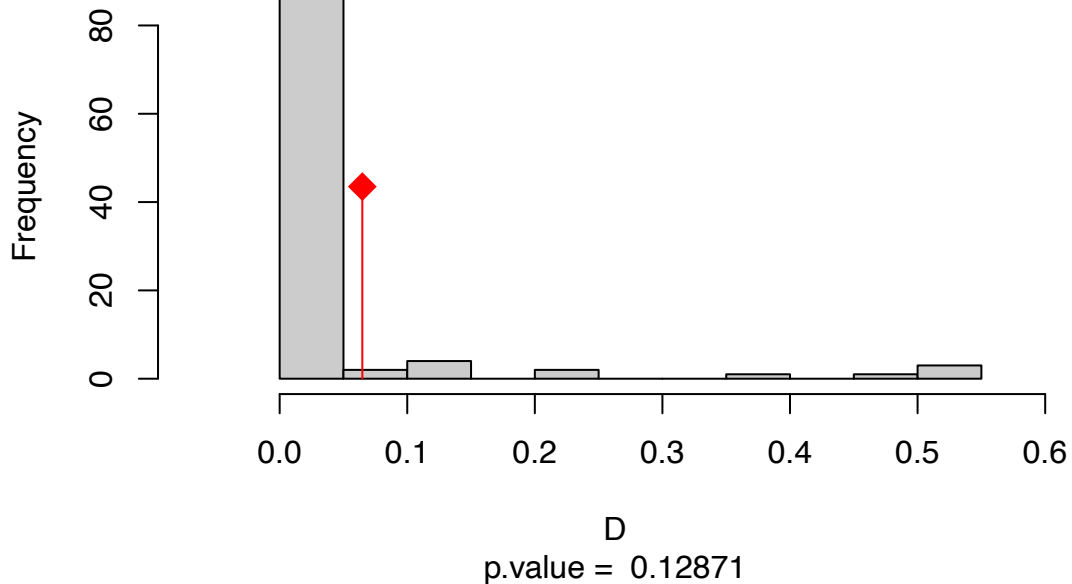




Figure S63

**Similarity**  
**Caribbean taxa**  
**x**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**

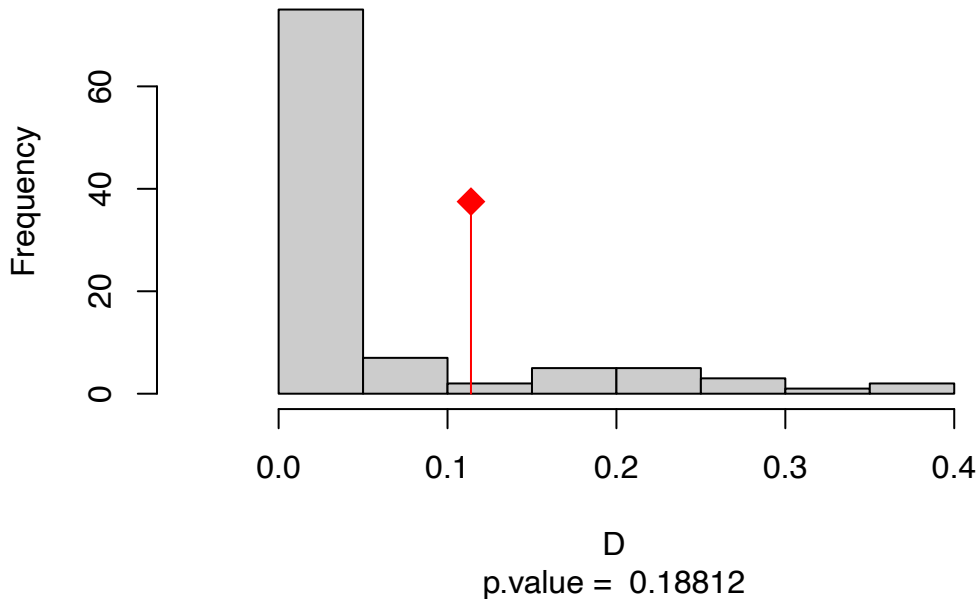


Figure S64

**Similarity  
Papiamenta  
x  
Mexican Pholcophora**

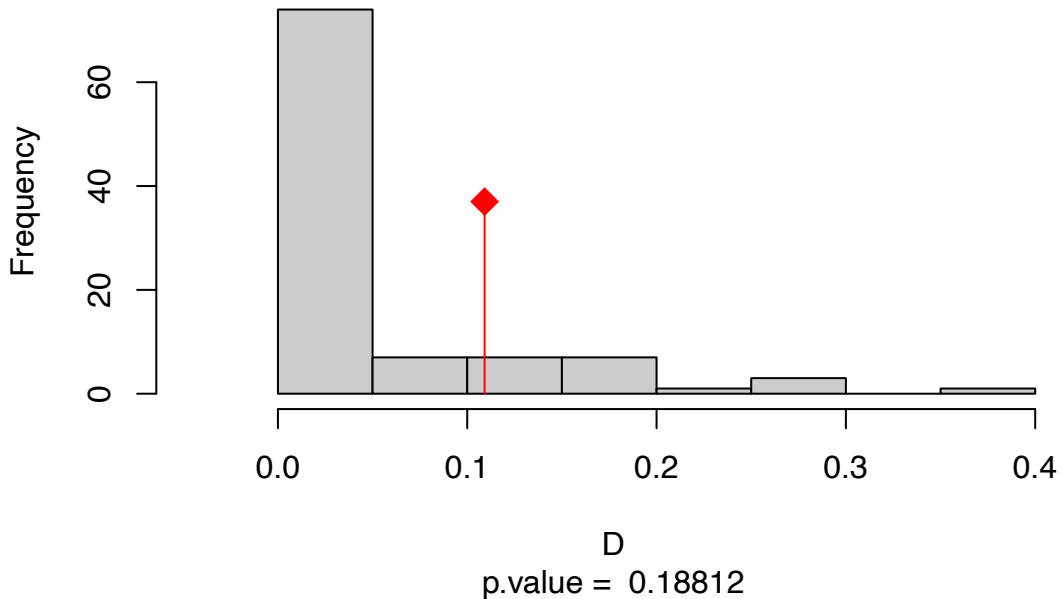


Figure S65

**Similarity  
Tolteca  
x  
Mexican Pholcophora**

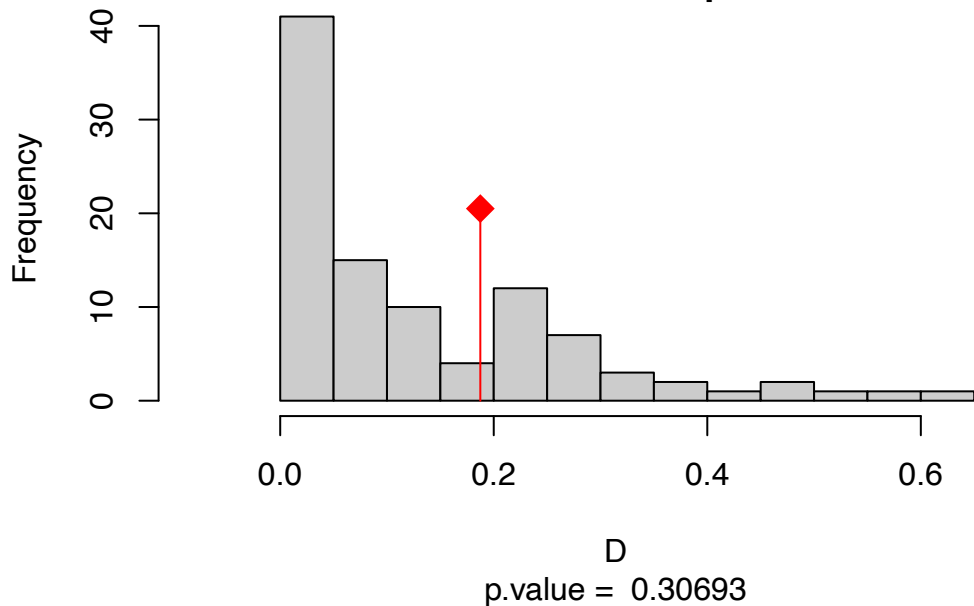


Figure S66

**Similarity  
Caribbean taxa  
x  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**

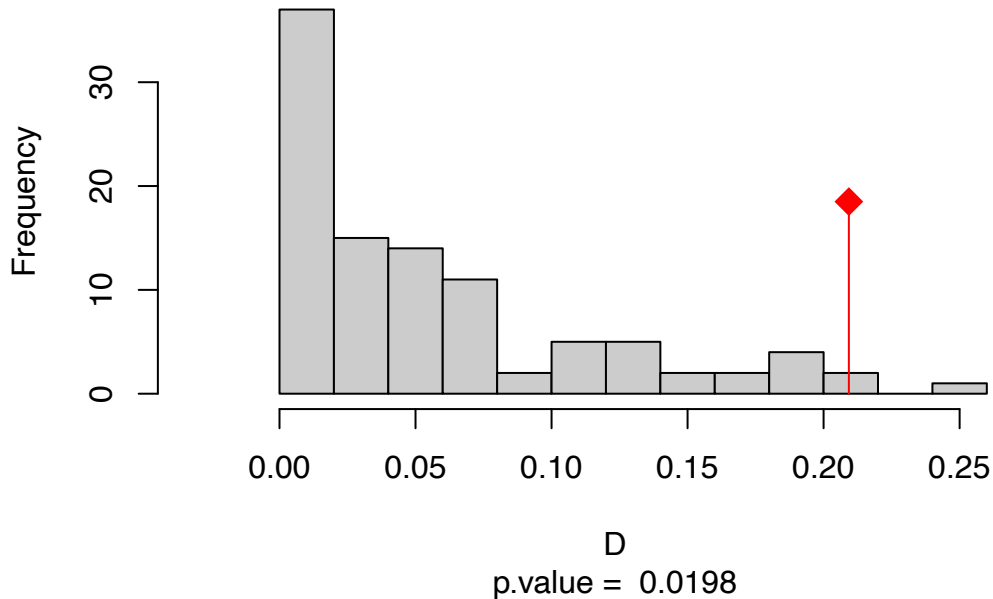


Figure S67

**Similarity**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**

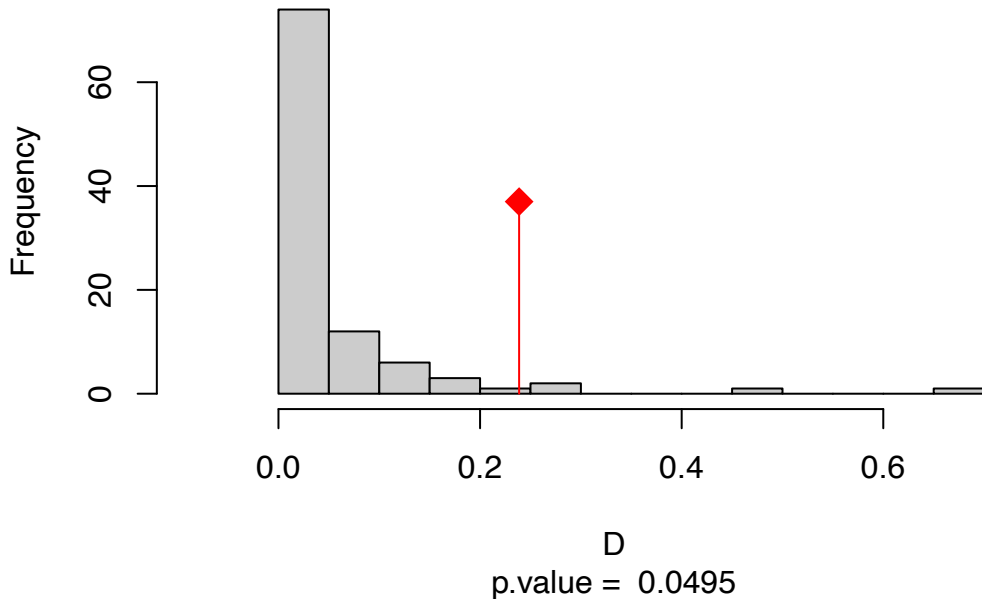


Figure S68

**Similarity  
Papiamenta  
x  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora**

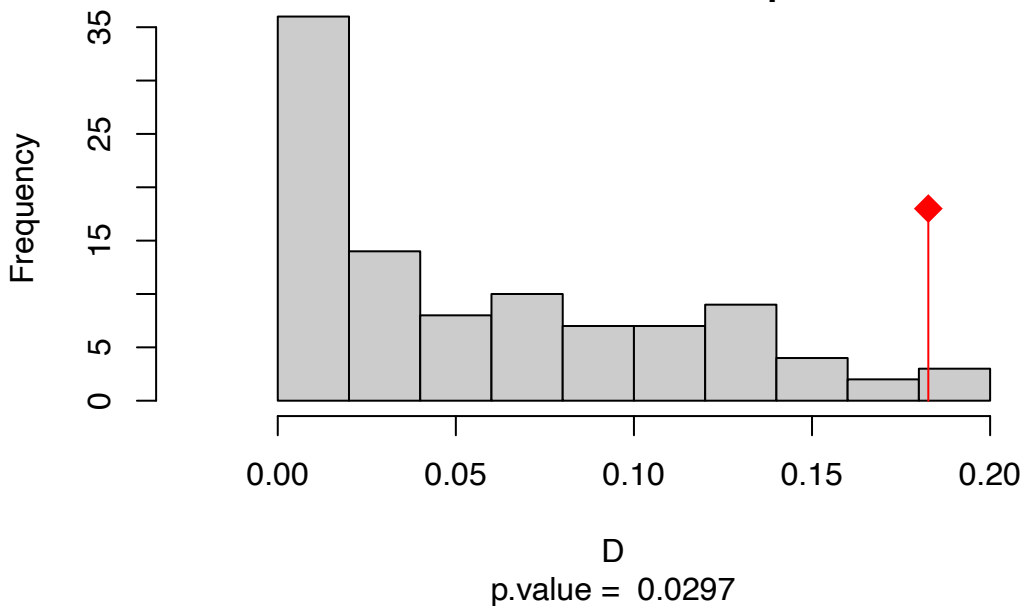


Figure S69

Similarity  
Tolteca  
x

Non-Caribbean Pholcophora

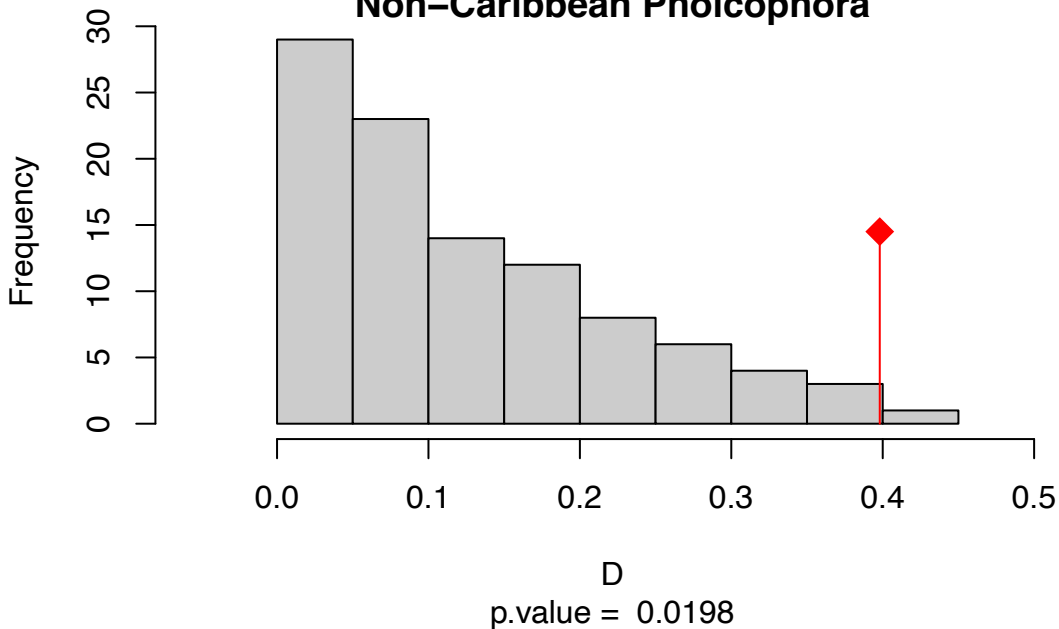


Figure S70

**Similarity  
Caribbean taxa  
x  
P. americana**

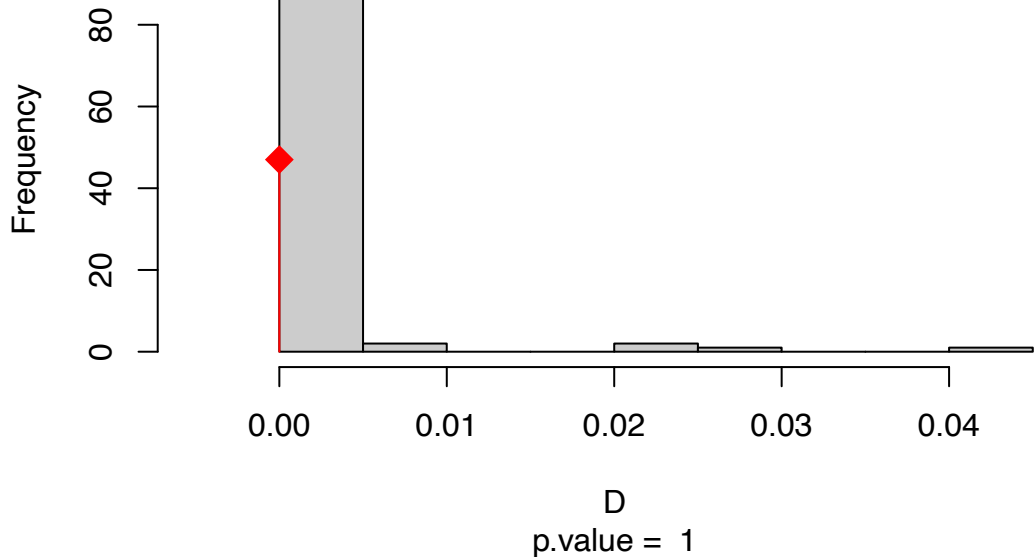




Figure S71

**Similarity**  
**Mexican Pholcophora**  
**x**  
**P. americana**

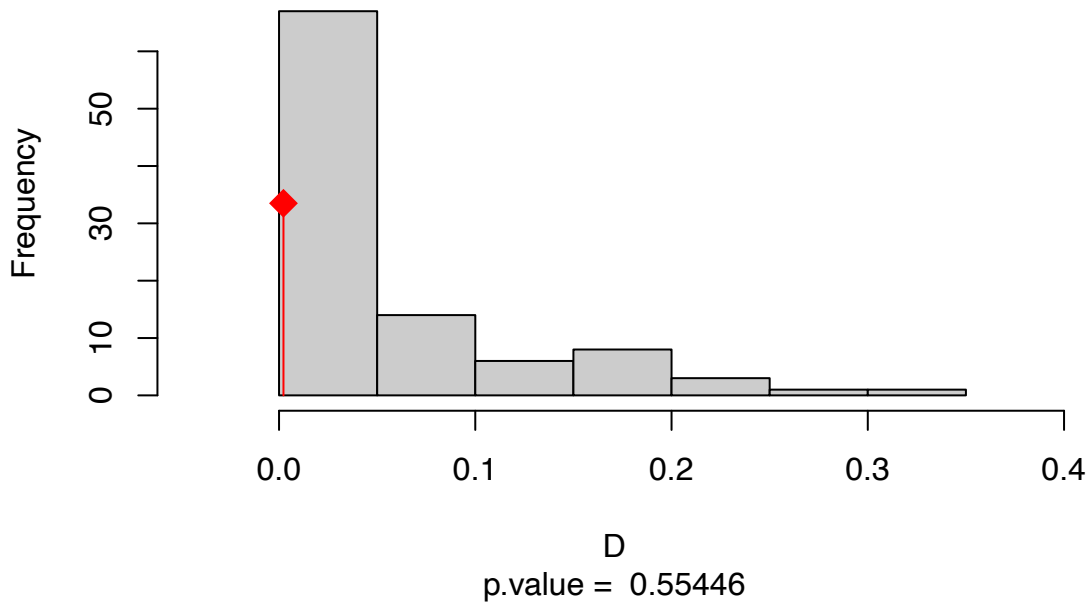


Figure S72

Similarity  
Non-Caribbean Pholcophora  
x  
*P. americana*

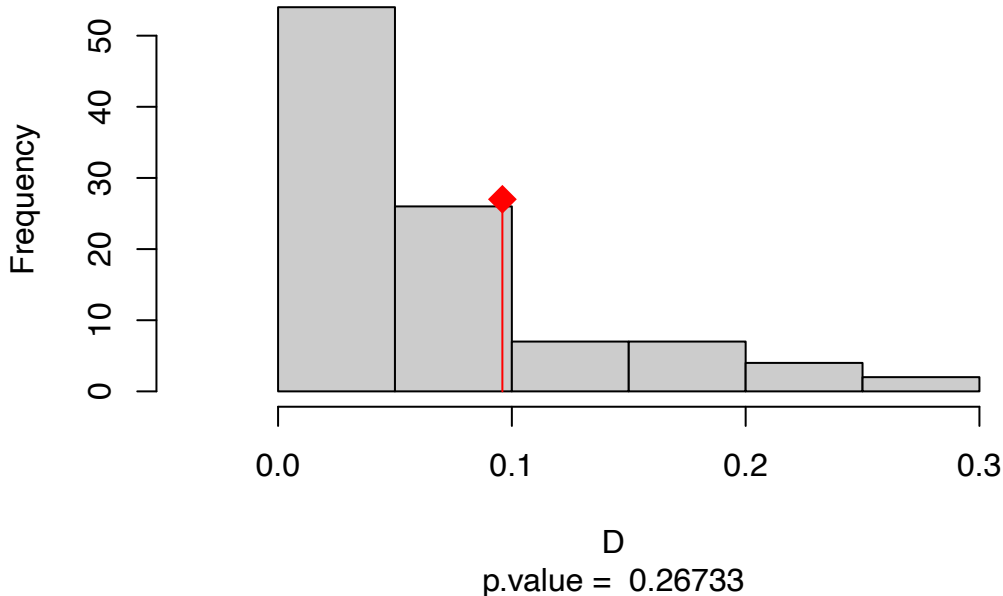


Figure S73

Similarity  
Papiamenta  
x  
P. americana

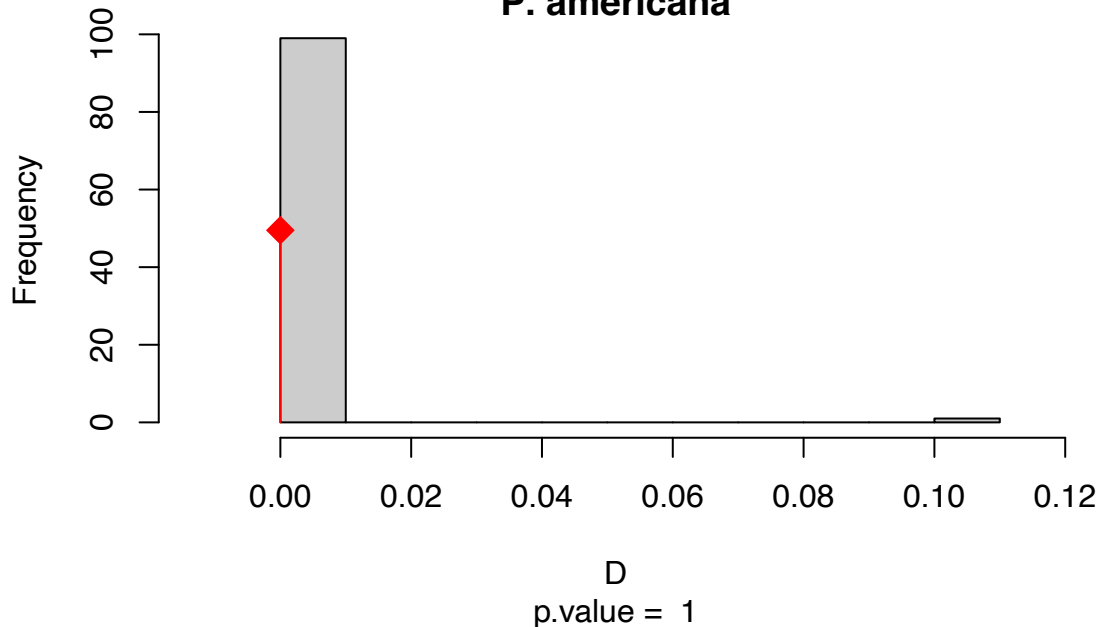


Figure S74

Similarity  
Tolteca  
x  
*P. americana*

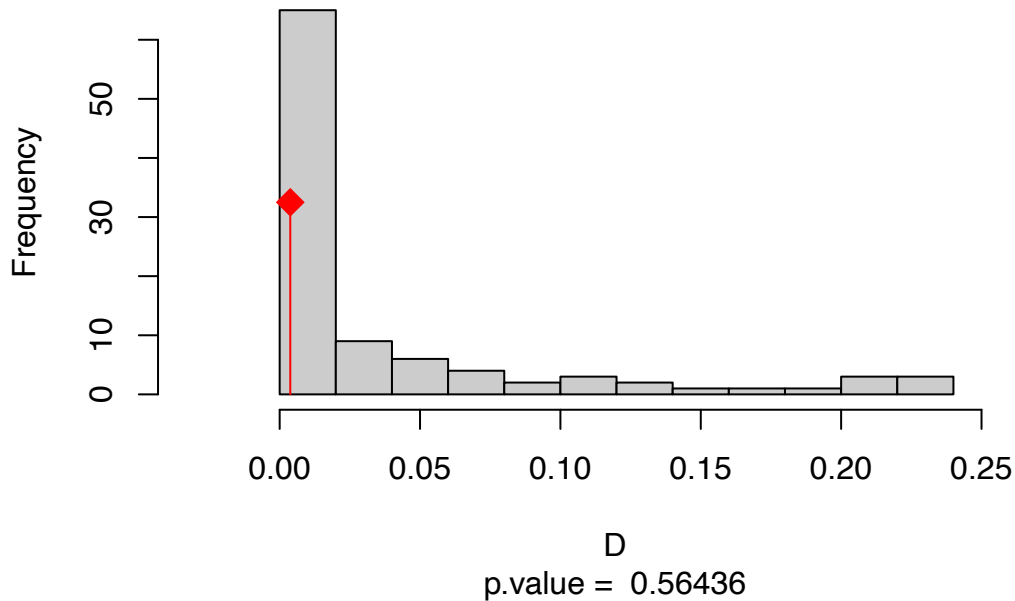
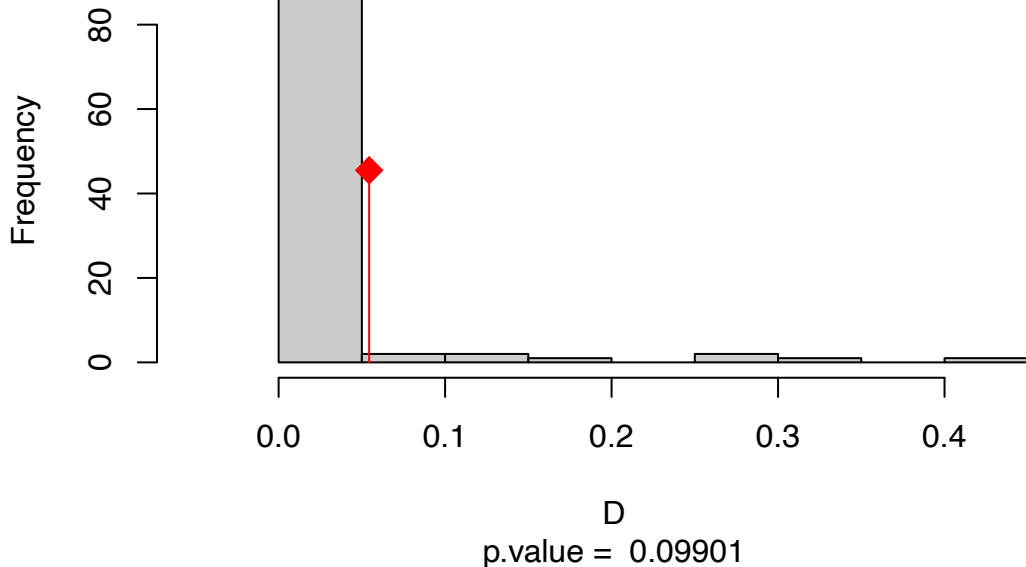
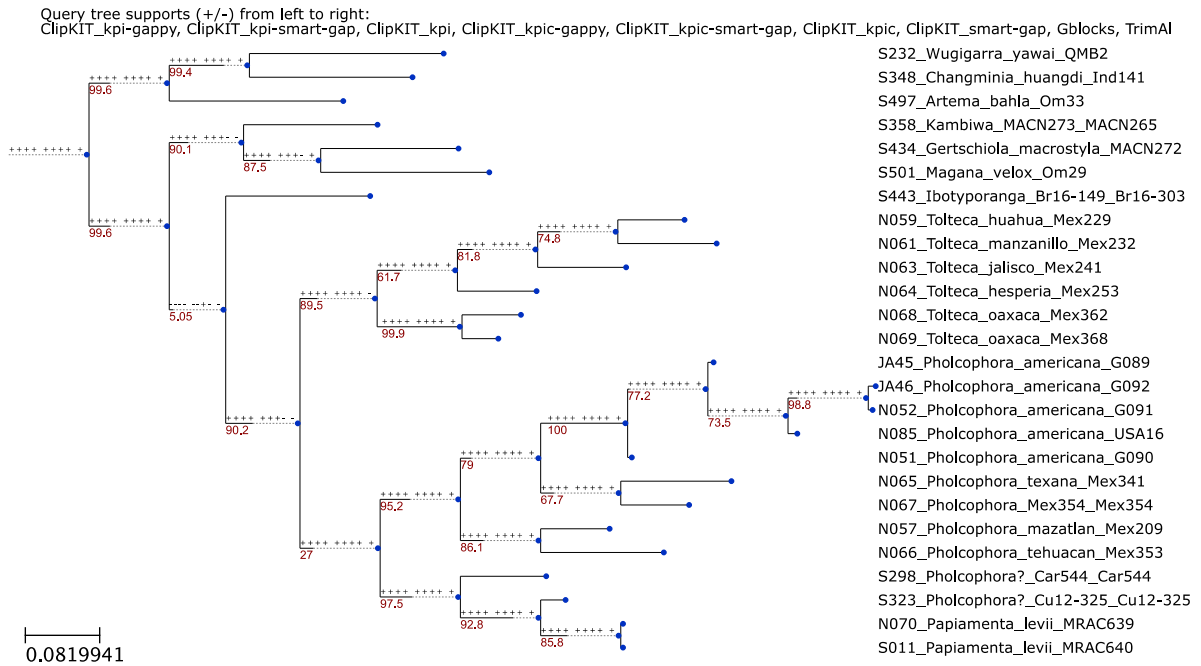


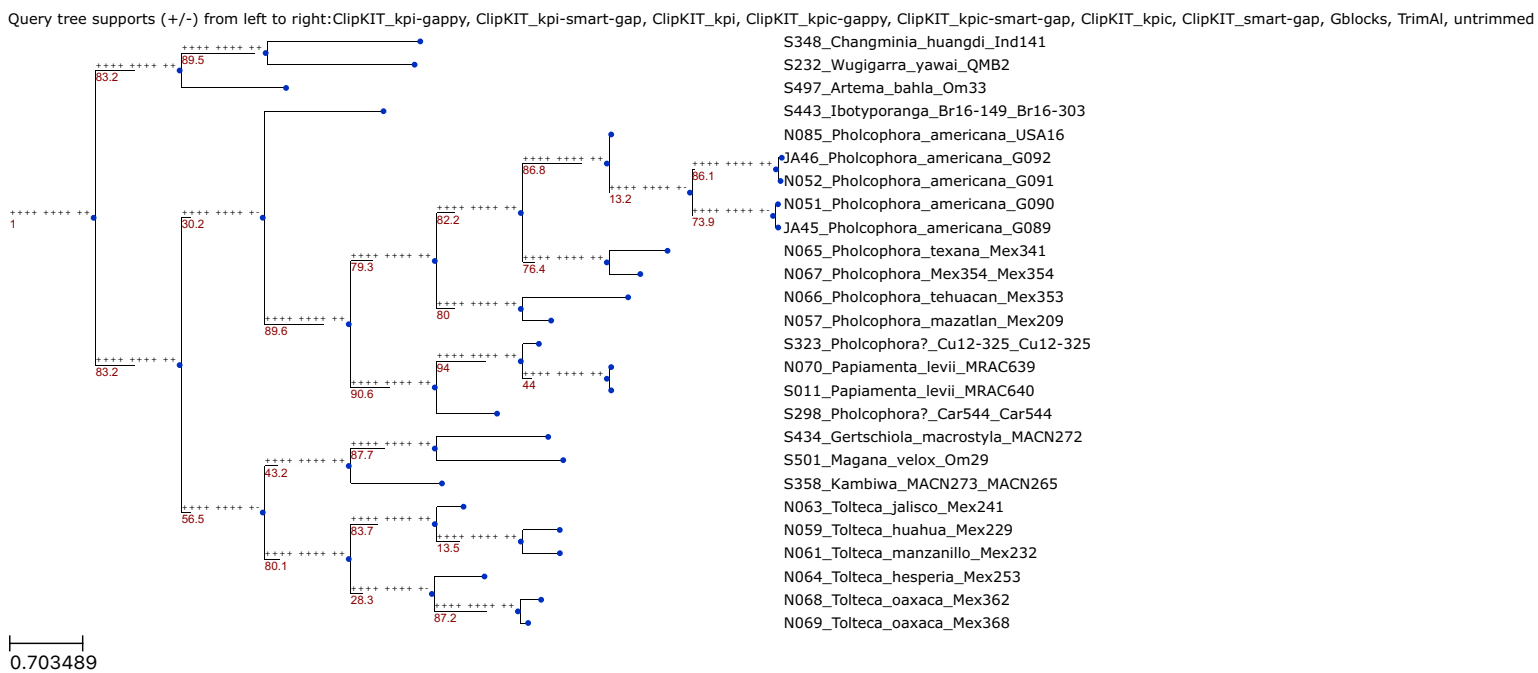
Figure S75

Similarity  
Tolteca  
x  
Papiamenta





**Figure S76. Summary tree of all trees using unpartitioned analysis.** All the trees were constructed from the same gene set but with different multiple-sequence-alignment (MSA) trimming strategies. The ClipKIT\_gappy tree was used as the reference tree, the trees (query trees) from other MSA-trimming strategies were compared to the reference tree, with ‘+’ or ‘-’ indicating that the query trees agree or disagree with the branching events, respectively. Numbers on the branches are SH-aLRT support (%). Best-fit model according to BIC for the reference tree: SYM+I+G4.



**Figure S77. Summary tree of all trees using partitioned analysis.** All the trees were constructed from the same gene set but with different multiple-sequence-alignment (MSA) trimming strategies or the untrimmed MSA. The ClipKIT\_gappy tree was used as the reference tree, the trees (query trees) from other MSA-trimming strategies were compared to the reference tree, with ‘+’ or ‘-’ indicating that the query trees agree or disagree with the branching events, respectively. Numbers on the branches are SH-aLRT support (%).