Supplementary table 1. Collection information of *Zingiber* species materials for molecular analysis.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| taxa | location | sample size | voucher |
| *Z. koshunense* |  |  |  |
|  | Taitung County: Lanyu | 12 | *Y.C. Lin 1013-1015* (TCF) |
| *Z. pleiostachyum* |  |  |  |
|  | Chiayi County: Mihu | 9 | *Y.C. Lin 1151* (TCF) |
|  | Hsinchu County: Wufeng | 5 |  |
|  | Hualien County: Antong | 8 |  |
|  | Hualien County: Chungping | 12 | *Y.C. Lin 1149* (TCF) |
|  | Hualien County: Datongdali | 7 | *Y.C. Lin 1350* (TCF) |
|  | Hualien County: Ruisui | 8 | *Y.C. Lin 1321* (TCF) |
|  | Kaohsiung City: Weiliaoshan | 12 |  |
|  | Nantou County: Renlun | 6 | *Y.C. Lin 1306* (TCF) |
|  | New Taipei City: Huangdidian | 12 | *Y.C. Lin 1301* (TCF) |
|  | New Taipei City: Ruifang | 12 |  |
|  | New Taipei City: Shihting | 12 |  |
|  | Pingtung County: Shuangliu | 12 | *Y.C. Lin 1303* (TCF) |
|  | Taichung City: Dakeng | 3 |  |
|  | Tainan City: Kantoushan | 10 |  |
|  | Taitung County: Jiajinlin | 9 |  |
| *Z. shuanglongense* |  |  |  |
|  | Kaohsiung City: Tengchih | 10 | *Y.C. Lin 1256* (TCF) |
|  | Nantou County: Renlun | 7 | *Y.C. Lin 1306* (TCF) |
|  | Pingtung County: Dahan | 4 | *Y.C. Lin 1329* (TCF) |
|  | Taitung County: Dulanshan | 12 | *Y.C. Lin 1358* (TCF) |
|  | Taitung County: Hongshih | 9 | *Y.C. Lin 1357* (TCF) |
|  | Taitung County: Lijia | 10 | *Y.C. Lin 1338* (TCF) |
|  | Taitung County: Yima | 7 | *Y.C. Lin 1359* (TCF) |